Students demonstrate in West Bank

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM (R) - Schoolchildren in the West Bank lowns of Ramallah and Nablus blocked roads and stoned leraeli vehicles Wednesday in the second day of anti-Israeli protests, Israel Radio reported. The protests marked the end of the mounting period for Palestinians massacred at refugee camps near Bearth last month. An Israeli technician was hit in the head by stone-throwing Palestinian demonstrators in the occupied West Bank refugee camp near Bethlehem, the radio said. Tuesday, one Palestinian youth was shot dead by an Israeli ambulance driver and two other youths were wounded in other clashes.



Israel deports 2 Arab professors

AMMAN (R) - The Israeli military authorities have deported two Jordanian professors from Al Najah University at Nablus in the Israeli-occupied West Bank, Palestinian sources said Wednesday. The professors, Dr. Zaki Al Sheikh and Dr. Ali Zeidan, who arrived in Amman Tuesday, were expelled for refusing to sign an undertaking not to support the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO), the sources added. Last week Al Najah's President. Dr. Munther Salah, was deported for the same reasoo, and a total of 19 teachers have now been asked to leave the university.

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Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria 1 pound; Lebanon 1 pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 riyals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 pence

3 policemen killed in Northern Ireland

BELFAST (R) - Three policemen in a car were killed by a huge homb near the Northern Ireland town of Lurgan Wednesday, police said. No other details were immediately available. Lurgan is about 30 kilometres south-west of Belfast. The deaths were the latest in a week of violence following controversial elections for a new assembly aimed at increasing self-rule for the British province of Northern Ireland. Northern Ireland police said the policemen were driving through a nature reserve when their car was blown completely off the road by the bomb, hidden in a roadside drain. Police sources said the bomb had beeo detonated by remote con-

Pope invites Polish primate to travel with him to Spain

VATICAN CITY (R) -- Pope John Paul has invited Archbishop Jozef Glemp, Roman Catholic primate of Poland, to join him for the initial part of his visit to Spain next week, a Polish Vatican official said Wednesday, Archbishop Glemp accepted the invitation by the Pontiff and Spanish hishops conference. He will fly to Spain separately and take part in a papal visit to the hirthplace of Saint Theresa of Avila, the official said.

Kuwaiti, Saudi soccer fans fight following 2-0 Saudi defeat

KUWAIT (R) — Several people were injured when soccer supporters fought with chairs after Kuwait beat Saudi Arabia 2-0 in a world military football championship match here Tuesday night, the official Kuwait news agency said Wednesday. It did not give the number of people injured. but said "teos" of spectators were burt in the disturbances, which ended after riot police intervened. Saudi Arabia defeated Kuwait 3-1 in Riyadh last week.

50 Turks arrested for protest against new constitution

ISTANBUL (R) - Istanhul security forces have arrested 50 people in the city for campaigning against a new constitution to be put to a national referendum on Nov. 7, martial law authorities said Wednesday. A statement by the Istanbul martial law command headquarters said the 50 included extremists from left and right who had distributed pamphlets and post cards calling for a "no" vote in the referendum. -

Guerrillas kill 3 police, 2 civilians in Sri Lanka

COLOMBO (R) - Three policemen and two civilians were killed Wednesday when sucessionist guerrillas attacked a police station in Sri Lanka's northern Jaffna peninsula, police said. The police hlamed the attack on extremists backing demands for an independent state by the country's minority Tamil community, most of whom live in Jaffina. They said a group of 15 guerrillas opeced fire with guns and hombs on the police station at Chavakachcheri, killing three police constables and a man in custody there. One guerrilla was shot dead when police retturned the fire, a police department statement said, but the guerrillas made off with his body as well as firearms and ammunitioo.

Fundamentalist riot kills 2 senior Vigerian policemen

AGOS (R) - Two senior polzmen were killed in a riot beleved to have been started by Islmic fundamentalists Tuesday in te northeastern Nigerian city of faiduguri, the government said vednesday. An official statement sued in Lagos said other casalties had occurred but gave no etails. It said the situation was uickly contained and the city was ow under control.

'Jordan needs all skilled manpower'

AMMAN (Petra) — The Jordanian economy is oow in a situation that does not allow for further export of skilled manpower to other countries, Labour Minister Jawad Al Anani said in a lecture delivered at Tyche Hotel in Amman Tuesday evening.

He said skilled Jordanians are now badly needed to contribute to their country's development.

The minister said at present there are 305,000 Jordanian lahourers employed abroad of whom 250,000 are working in the Gulf countries and transferring home nearly JD 300 million annually. But, he added training this number of skilled people cost Jordan some \$16,000 millioo; besides, there are no firm guarantees for Jordanian labourers' jobs abroad.

The number of non-Jordanian labourers employed in the country now stands at 120,000 and these were imported to meet the labourers' shortage, the minister said.

Dr. Anani attributed the labourers' shortage in Jordan to the limited number of the working force--some 20 per cent of the

total population--and a poor sectioo of working women, in additioo to the presence of a large number of retired persons in the

In 1974, be explained, an ave-

rage of 4.8 per cent of the women population was employed, and now almost 17 per ceot of womeo have jobs in various fields. As to the reason for Jordanian labourers' emigration, the minister said, it was due to low income from agriculture that drove people first to the city for education and theo to Gulf states for better pay. Also the forced emigration of West Bank inhabitants due to Israel's practices bas further complicated the problem, the minister

According to Dr. Anani, 1973 marked a turning point for Jordanian labourers' emigration par-ticularly to the Gulf regioo where oil revenues increased coosiderably theo, and most of the money was iovested in construction projects which, in turn, attracted Jordanian labourers.

In 1977 and 1978, construction

Dr. Jawad Al Anant

work in Gulf states slowed down and consequently demand for lab-

our dropped, the minister said. He added that Gulf states have lately been requesting highly skilled people in a oumber of specialisations and request cannot be met because various sectors of the Jordanian economy will suffer.

PLO okays federation of Jordan, future Palestine

NICOSIA (R) — Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat has said he is ready to accept a federation between a future Palestinian state and Jordan, the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) News Agency WAFA reported Wednesday.

WAFA quoted Mr. Arafat as talks with President Chadli Bensaying in Algiers Tuesday "we are jedid. ready to establish a confederatioo betweeo Palestine and Jordan following the establishment of an independent Palestinian state."

He added: "Kiog Hussein, oo the other hand, has affirmed that the PLO is the sole legitimate representative of the Palestinian people and that he will not speak on

behalf of the Palestinians."

WAFA said Mr. Arafat had beeo speaking on a PLO radio programme broadcast from Alg-iers. The PLO leader earlier had

Mr. Arafat's statement was one

of the clearest summaries yet of bow the PLO views the results of a crucial series of Jordanian-Palestioian talks earlier this month.

Visit to Belgrade

Mr. Arafat Wednesday arrived in Belgrade for two days of talks oo the Middle East and nonaligned policies. He flew to Belgrade from Tuo-

isia where he returned earlier government to open more offices wedoesday after his official visit in Jordan.

Mr. Arafat has recently visited a number of Third World capitals to try to increase support for the PLO following its withdrawal from Lehanon.

Yugoslavia, a leading nooaligned country which has long supported the Arab cause io the Middle East, has repeatedly stressed its support for the PLO and the Palestinians' right to their own

Mr. Reagan's proposals and Arah plan are expected to figure high in Mr. Arafat's talks in Belgrade where his visit had not been anoounced in advance.

He is expected to meet Yugoslav President Petar Stambolic, Prime Minister Milka Planioc, Foreign Minister Lazar Mojsov

In Damascus, a Palestinian official said Wednesday the PLO was oegotiatiog with the Jordanian

Israel survives attempt to oust it from U.N.

UNITED NATIONS (R) - Israel survived attempts to oust her from the U.N. General Assembly by wide margin. The General Assembly voted

Tuesday by 74 votes to nine, with 31 abstections, to take no action on a proposal by Iran that it should eject Israel's delegation.

The United States, the largest financial contributor to the U.N., had threatened to stop its payments and withdraw from the assembly if the Israelis were ejected.

Last Friday, Ali Treike of Libya, the chairmao of the Arah group at the U.N., anoounced that it had dropped a plan to challenge Israel's credentials at this session.

In a surprise move oo Monday. Iran proposed excluding Israel from the delegations which the assembly's credentials committee has recommended should be acc-

The challenge to Israel followed attempts to oust its delegations from two U.N. conferences in recent weeks.

Iraq says 59 Iranians killed

BAGHDAD (R) - Iraq said Wednesday night its forces killed 59 Iranians during overnight battles in the ceotral sector of the

An Iraqi high command military communique also said Iraqi helicopters Wednesday hit Iranian

positions in the southern sector of the war froot.

Several houses were demolished and others damaged when Iranian artillery shelled Wednesday the southern Iraqi city of Basra and the border town of Khanaqin, it said.

NATO to unify stand

BRUSSELS (R) - The Reagan administration and its European allies are edging towards a common position in their renewed talks with the Soviet bloc in Madrid next month, according to

gress since the 1975 Helsinki aceords on European security and cooperation, was adjourned in April because of tension over Pol-strategic, they said.

and. It is due to resume on Nov. 9. Senior NATO officials met here Wednesday to coordinate their stand at next mooth's 35-state conference, and NATO diplomats said later that despite the Polish situation, the United States bad

Differences remaining between Washington and the West Europeans were more tactical than

NATO diplomats. not yet decided how far the West The European security review should push for concrete resolts. conference, set up to monitor pro-

El Al workers demonstrate against government decision

emational airport closed Wednesday after staff commandeered two airliners and blocked the runways in a loog-runoing battle with the government.

Workers of the grounded state airline El Al burnt tyres, scuffled with police and then bauled a 747 Jumbo jet and a Boeing 707 plane ooto the main runway of Ben Gurion Airport. They were protesting against

the government decision to liquidate the strike-plagued airline unless the 5,000-strong El Al work force accepted a drastic reorganisation plan involving big staff

Transport Minister Haun Corfu said El Al management was ready for immediate negotiations with the Histadrut trade union fed-

Riot police and horder guards, a tough para-military unit speot hours trying to quell the demonstrations but were unable to use more than minimal force because workers were accompanied by wives and children.

They gave up the struggle to keep the airport open when workers drove the two airliners through a police cordoo and tried to disable them by deflating tyres and draining bydraulic fluids. Three people were arrested and

12 injured during the dem-

confidence on its economic pol-

TEL AVIV (R) - Israel's int- onstrations, the worst labour unrest since Prime Minister Meoachem Begin came to power in

> A Reuter correspondent saw one policeman beateo up by workers and carried away unconscious after he tried to handcuff a demonstrator to a vehicle.

> At one stage, the children of El Al staff toured the airport perimeter in buses chanting: "Let my father work."

> At first the airport said it would keep Israel's air links opeo by diverting incoming flights to a military base in the Negev desert.

But it later appeared to have given up the idea and closed Israeli air space to international traffic. Two flights which had already takeo off for Israel from West Germany and Austria turned back in mid-air. Only one international flight

beat the closure, an Israeli charter plane which landed oo occupied Jerusalem's small airstrip.

El Al, which has incurred hig losses and has a long history of stormy labour relations was grounded by management last mooth following a dispute with cahin

The cahinet accepted management's decision to liquidate the airline but has said it may reconsider if all employees accept the reorganisatioo.

U.S. envoy arrives in Beirut

BEIRUT (R) - U.S. Middle East Syrian forces from Lebanoo, air-

President Amio Gemayel and other Lebanese leaders, and to visit Israel and Syria.

Washington wants all foreign forces out of Lebanon by the end of this year. Neither the Israelis nor the Lebanese have confirmed U.S. embassy officials declined a U.S. statement that the two couto give advance details of his pro- ntries could start direct talks on

Sudan ready to send 10,000 troops to Iraq

BAHRAIN (R) — Sndan was against foreign aggression."

reported Wednesday to be ready

The interview made no me to seed 10,000 troops to help Iraq in its war against Iran.

Sudan's ambassador to Kuwait. Ezzedin Hamid, was quoted as rain newspaper Akhbar Al-Khaleej: "It has been decided in principle to send a full brigade of

of the brigade's deployment plans. Mr. Hamid, who is also accredited to Bahrain, said the force could be increased, depending oo Iraq's requirements and military developments.

Sudan announced its decision to

Iran threatens Iraq again

LONDON (R) - Iranian leaders 1975. Wednesday thrust aside peace efforts to end the two-year-old Gulf war with a recewed threat to topple the Iraqi government.

. Ayatollah Hossein Ali Montazeri, tipped as successor to revolutiooary leader Ayatollab Rubollah Khomeini, said there would be no peace in the Middle East as long as the Iraqi government remained in power.

Tehran Radio said his statement was in response to Tuesday's Iraqi air raid on the southem city of Dezful in which 20 civilians were reported killed and 100 wounded.

Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akhar Velayati said in a statement to the National News Ageocy (IRNA) that Iran rejected an Iraqi offer to settle horder disputes between the two countries on the basis of an agreement signed in

The Iraqi offer was based on a proposal by an Islamic peace mission which visited both countries last week. President Hussein scrapped the 1975 accord in September 1980, few days before

Iran has stepped up its campaign for a new offensive against Iraq since the departure of the peace mission.

tinuation of the war came from Interior Minister Ali Akhar Nateq-Nuri who told a religious meeting Wednesday that Iran would never softeo its terms for

Iran is demanding war reparations of up to \$150 billion, the return to Iraq of 100,000 exiled

Brezhnev raps U.S., woos China MOSCOW (R) - Soviet Pre-

sident Leonid Brezhoev bitterly attacked the Uoited States Wednesday in a speech to military leaders which suggested the Kremlio bad virtually abaodoned all hope of agreeing with Washingtoo oo, arms control.

Mr. Brezhnev, in a striking departure from his usual style, made no reference to current disarmameot negotiations with the U.S. but beld out hopes of an improvement in relations with China. - Western diplomats said his speecb appeared to signal a shift of priorities in Kremlin foreign policy after a period of reappraisal.

Mr. Brezhnev addressed the Soviet top military brass in the Kremlin on the eve of the 20th anniversary of the withdrawal of Soviet nuclear missiles from Cuba-the most painful military humiliation Moscow has suffered since World War II.

A major theme of Mr. Brezhnev's remarks was the need for the Soviet Union not to lag behind in the scientific and technical asp-

Flanked by five of his senior politburo colleagues, he hinted that

and other officials.

some basic ideas of Soviet foreign policy as laid down at the 26th Communist Party Congress in February 1981 were oow being reviewed. In his report to the congress,

Mr. Brezhnev took a conciliatory line towards the United States and emphasised arms control. The basic line laid down at the

congress was correct but there were also "new questions which must be solved without delay," Mr. Brezhnev said. The Soviet president gave a bleak picture of world trends say-

ing the international situation was growing more and more difficult. "The ruling circles of the United States of America have launched a political, ideological and economic offensive against Socialism and have raised the int-

ensity of their preparations to an unprecedented level," he said. Mr. Brezhnev also dropped an

abandon its unilateral freeze on the deployment of SS-20 nuclear missiles targeted on Western Eur-

Diplomatic analysts said that the significance of Mr. Brezhnev's choice of words would not be lost on his military audience.

They also said some sections of the Soviet leader's speech had a defensive ring and he appeared to be replying to behind-the-scenes criticism from the military of some Kremlin policies.

Concerning Sino-Soviet relations he said, that with Washington trying to plunge the world into a nuclear war, "it is very iosportant how our relations with other countries will shape up."

He said Moscow wanted to normalise relations with China and ooted that China also said this was desirable.

"No radical changes in the foreign policy of the People's Republic of China are to be seen so far. But the new things which appear musi not be ignored by us." he

Qadhafi says Gemayel's election illegal

oblique hint that Moscow might

PEKING (R) — Libyan leader Muammar Oadhafi said Wednesday that Lebanon's President Amin Gemayel was an unrepresentative and illegal head of state because bis election took place under Israeli occupation of

his couotry. Col. Qadhafi, in an interview here with Reuters, said peace would only come to Lebanon 'after it regains its independence and Zionist forces withdraw..."

He added: "And after the people gain their freedom, they will elect their president who will represent all the Lehanese people, because the president (Mr. Gemayel) was elected against the will of the people and under the Israeb occupation and loses his legality under these conditions."

Col. Qadhafi said Mr. Gemayel is the opponent of half, at least half, the people of Lebanon and therefore does not represent all the Lebanese."

The Libyan leader, who began his first visit to China on Monday, would not comment on his current talks with Chinese leaders. But commenting on this week's

failure of an Iranian-led attempt to oust Israel from the United Nations, he said: "The attempt has not failed completely but is still He declared: "Israel should be

expelled completely from the Arab lands and from the United Nations, now or later."

There is oot any change at all in relations between the (Libyan) Jamahiriya and Egypt. "It is blacklisted and will continue to be blacklisted until Egypt returns to the confrontation with

ghbouring Egypt now that Hosni

Muharak had succeeded the late

President Anwar Sadat, he said:

the eoemy," he said in another reference to Israel. Asked whether Libya would host the next summlt of the Organisation of African Unity |OAU) despine the threat of a partial hoycott, Col. Oadhafi replied: "For

Libya, in the middle of November. There is no excuse for any Asked whether there were any country not to attend this conprospects for an improvement io ference unless it wants to wit Libya's relations with nei-hdraw from the OAU," he said. ference unless it wants to wit-

sure it is going to convene in

Spanish Socialists expected to win today's elections

MADRID (R) - Spaniards are expected to elect a Socialist government Thursday, ending an era of uninterrupted right-wing and conservative rule stretching hack to the outbreak of civil war 46 years ago.

zalez, 40, would win an outright majority of the 350 seats in the congress, the legislative house of the Spanish Cortes (parliament). This would put the left hack in power just seveo years after the death of General Franco, who crushed the Socialist and Communist repoblic during three years of civil

war and then established an aut-

horitarian state in which all opp-

Opinion polls predicted the Soc-

ialists, led by lawyer Felipe Gon-

osition was outlawed. Mr. Gonzalez climaxed his campaign with a rally Tuesday night attended by more than 200,000 supporters at Madrid University where many activists of his Socialist Workers Party (PSOE) first entered politics in underground opposition to Fra-

"The past is theirs, the future is ours," he declared.

The gathering dwarfed the rally of his main opposents, the rightwing Popular Alliance (AP) of ex-Franco Minister Manuel Raga, which is expected to emerge as the largest opposition force to the new Socialist government. The three-week campaign, ove-

lent than the previous two elections since Franco's death, ended officially at Wednesday night to give the 26.6 million voters a statotory day of reflection. This was the day that a group of right-wing army officers were alleged to have planned a takeover.

The plans were made public after

emptive military coup hat less vio-

the arrest in early October of three colonels who were charged with plotting against the state. Police Tuesday rounded up 19 rightists, including a police corporal and an army sergeant, and Wednesday arrested two more on suspicion of illegal political activity, but otherwise the run-up to the elections was marked by a per-

The only scheduled event was a meeting between King Juan Carlos and the political leaders coo-

iod of calm.

which voters will also elect a new Seoate.

The poll was called early because the Union of the Democratic Centre (UCD) which has ruled Spain for five years fell apart through political and personal rivrshadowed by fears of a prealry, leaving the government of Prime Minister Leopold Calvo Sotelo without a majority.

The UCD won the last elections in March 1979 with 34 per cent of the vote. The Socialists came second with 30 per ceot. Opinion polls predicted the Socialists would take around 200

seats this time, becoming the first party to win a absolute majority in the Cortes since the reestablishment of democracy. . The UCD and the Splinter Democratic and Social Centre

Party set up by former Prime Minister Adolfo Suarez were unlikely to gain more than 20 seats between them, according to the polls. Prime Minister Calvo Sotelo and UCD leader Landelino Lavilla could both lose their seats, one

poll predicted.

and a fermion of the property of the fermion of th

testing Thursday's elections in The Communists were forecast to win only about 10 seats.

The Socialists, who were only formally re-legalised in Spain five years ago, campaigned oo a platform of moderation to allay fears of voters, many of whom were brought up under Franco to associate the horrors of the civil war with the left wing.

The general feelings at NATO headquarters in Brussels was that Mr. Gonzalez would have to tread carefully in view of the expected strong right-wing opposition and a change in Spain's links with NATO would not be ooe of his top priorities, diplomatic sources

there said Wedoesday. Negotiatioos for Spain's integration into NATO's military structure proceeded normally in the last six weeks, neither slowed down nor speeded up, the sources

The Socialists have promised an immediate freeze on these negotiations to be followed by a ref-

erendum oo membership. The Socialists' opponents accuse them of putting on a moderate

Marxist revolution. Only one Madrid newspaper, Diario 16, has come out firmly in support of the Socialists. But the influential daily El Pais hinted strongly that it favoured a Socialist victory.

El Pais said the delicate state of

Spain's democracy made it adv-

isable to elect a strong government with a comfortable majority, to "tackle terrorism, coup threats, unemployment and cor-

But it added that the disappearance of the political centre could have profoundly negative effects.

Defence Minister Alberto Oliart said Wednesday that Spain was calm and ready for the elections and he again discounted rumours of military unrest.

Speaking at a ceremony awarding defence decorations in Madrid, he said: "In the face of insidious and poisonous rumours I affirm that the armed forces are united and loyal to the democratic institutions and to the king.

"A day before general elections Predictions for Mr. Fraga's face to win votes and say that once we look with calm, serenity and party ranged from 80 to 110 seats. in power they would unleash a hope to the future of Spain.

party government negotiated its first major hurdle since its collapse and resurrection in August with a comfortable majority in a vote of

icies Wednesday. Its success in the open ballot was immediately consolidated in a second, secret, vote when parliameotary deputies appointed austerity tax measures adjuted by

vote of confidence ROME (R) - Italy's fragile fivenomy, a feared defection by backbench, government supporters

Spadolini coalition wins

failed to materialise. Revolts hy fractious hackbenchers brought down a threeparty coalitioo led by Francesco Cossiga in similar circumstances in September 1980, and triggered the collapse of Mr. Spadolini's

austerity tax measures are the government.

Political commentators said the government won the confidence two votes were an important via indian by a majority of 111. Its tory for Prime Minister Giovanni measures to raise value added tax Spadolini.

Despite sharp opposition at the confidence government won the confidence government won the confidence government won the confidence and the confidence government won the confidence government govern

first administration three months

eovoy Morris Draper arrived here Wednesday to set in motion a new phase of negotiations for withdrawal of Israeli, Palestinian and port sources said.

gramme but he is expected to see the subject this week.

The interview made no mentioo

10,000 men with all their weapoos seod troops to Iraq on Oct. 3, but to assist Iraq defend its territory did not say how many would go.

Iragi troops moved into Iran.

Another call for the con-

eoding the war.

Iraqi dissideots and the punishment of the "aggressor" in the

EEATURES

Great ports of the Orient face new challenges

over the future of Hoog Kong.

Bombay

By Jeremy Clift

BOMBAY — Bombay traditional

"gateway to India," is planning a

ig expansion programme to mai-

ntain its position as the country's

premier cargo port built up by Bri-

tish merchants in the 18th century.

age, a new automated port is to be

constructed across the water at

Nhava Sheva to supplement

Bomhay's aging berths which date from Victorian times and the hei-

Developed from a huge natural

harbour, Bombay has grown into

India's leading commercial centre

and a teeming, traffic-choked

metropolis of some oine millioo

But the docks have seen little

structural improvement since the

age of the steamers. Bomhay Purt

General Manager Hridynath Fot-

edar says that without a new har-

bour "we cannut keep pace with

the wind of change sweeping the

A focus for millions of Indians

dreaming of fame and fortune,

Bombay presents a stark cootrast

between the Western-influenced

rich and the destitute who sleep in

and plans for new satellite towns

are under discussion. But mea-

owhile it advances like a creeping

tide as shanty towns give way tn

The frustrations from con-

gestioo and ever-present poverty

were translated into riots this

summer, and a strike by textile

workers is still going on after nine

Last month municipal workers

stopped collecting garhage for six

days before oew pay scales were

agreed, piling rubhish in the cro-

The strikes and congestion bave

been reflected in Bombay Port,

hut Mr. Fotedar says big steps

bave been takeo to reduce labour

oew high-rise blocks.

The city is bursting at the seams

lines no its dusty pavements.

shipping iodustry.

ght of the British Raj. .

people.

To keep pace with the container

EDITOR'S NOTE: The following are articles by Reuter correpondents on the great ports of the Orient, cities which have previously evoked images of eastern romance and adventure but which now face challenges of modern technology and troubled economic times.

Hong Kong By Anton Ferreira

HONG KONG - Opium smugglers still ply their ancient trade in the great port of Hnng Knng, the "fragrant harbour" at the centre nf Asia where an ocean-goingship enters nr leaves every 2.8

The opium trade is nne nf the few features that remain unchanged since Queen Victoria gave her name to the harbour 140 years

Pheoomenal growth in commerce has transformed this British. colony by an economic miracle into a cargo-handling complex bettered nnly hy New Ynrk and Amsterdam.

Preveoting collisions in the harbour is as complicated as traffic. control at a major airport. Up to 220 freighters, liners and other vessels are in port at any one time.

But through all the decades of development since 1816, when the first Westerners arrived in search of fresh water along the China coast, the opium trade had remained steady. So far this year customs nfficers have seized 109 kilograms of npium from ships berthing at Hong Koog, along with 27 kilograms of heroin.

Back in 1859 the Loodon Times remarked that drug smuggling was the main reasoo why Hong Kong was "always connected with some fatal pestilence, some doubtful war, or some discreditable internal squabble.'

Times have certainly changed. In 1981 the colony's total trade was worth \$43.4 billioo, compared with \$14 billion five years

Ninety per cent of trade comes

and goes by sea, with 35.6 million

unlnaded from 38,167 ships last

In 1842, the year after British

sovereignty was first declared over

Hong Knng, just 381 vessels vis-

ited the harbour -- most of them

laden with npium for smuggling

Sir Henry Pottinger, wbo signed

the treaty of Naoking under which

Britain took control of the island,

confidently predicted: "within six

months of Hong Kong being dec-

lared to have become a permaneot

colnoy, it will be a vast emporium

Mainly opium trade

It was to take considerably

mnre than six months. Most tra-

ders preferred to ship their goods

directly through Chinese ports,

and Hong Kong had to be content

The colooy's Gnvernor, Sir

Inho Davis, said on his arrival:

"Almnst every person possessed.

nf capital, whn is not connected

with government employment, is

But by the turn of the century

Hnng Kong had moved into other

commodities and become a major

of shipping passing through every

world port with 21 millioo tonnes

The island had no raw materials

and at that time little industry, so

the trade was virtually all trans-

shipment, mostly coal, rice, sugar,

Trade grew steadily hut flu-

ctuated sharply during war, dep-

ression and China's political upb-

There was a watershed in 1949

when the Chinese Communists

almost completely closed off their country, Hong Kong's biggest market. And during the 1950-53

flour and kerosene.

employed in the opium trade."

with the noium trade.

of commerce and wealth."

inm China.

The colony was forced into developing its own industry. Textiles and plastics factories proliferated, flooding the world with madein-Hong Kong labels. The domestic slice of total exports rose from 10 per ceot in 1947 to 81 per cent in 1970. tonnes of cargo being loaded and

Korean war the Western Allies

embargoed trade with Peking.

Developing industry

Apart from geography, a main reason for Hong Kong's excellent trade performance is its commitment to free trade, with duty levied nnly on tobacco, alcohol and oil products.

China threatened this free port status in the 1860s when it tried to stop smugglers by surrounding the harbour with customs posts.

The influeoce of Hong Kong's giant neighbour was also sharply felt in the 1920s and in 1967 when Communist sympathisers started strikes that severely disrupted shi-

But Peking, which now earns 40 per cent of its foreign exchange through Hong Koog, prefers the island to remain stable eveo though China seems determined to restore its sovereignty when the legal option comes in 1997.

The look of the harbour has been changed dramatically by scores of brightly-1 t skyscrapers which beckon China's peasants with the promis. of wealth.

Until a conkdown on illegal immigration two years ago, the harbour was often the scene nf chases between army helicopters and speedboats bringing in the hopeful Chinese.

Vietnamese refugees are also attracted to Hong Kong. Their leaking and crowded wooden boats provide a sharp contrast to the high-speed jetfoils carrying tourists in air-conditioned comfort to Macao and its casinos.

Also in contrast are the Pearl River junks sailing between giant container ships, and the decaying homes of Hoog Koog's 50,000 boat dwellers moored alongside luxury yachts in typhooo shelters.

The colony has long provided the kind of security that attracts traders. But not even the world's finest oatural barbour after San Francisco and Rio de Janeiro will keep the businessmen here in problems and cut down the waiforce if Britain and China fall out ting time of vessels.

Bombay's prosperity was fonnded on its port and oo Indian cot-

Cotton exports boomed during the American Civil War between 1861-65 when transatlantic shipmeots to Britain were cut off. And when the Suez Canal was opened in 1869, Bombay's maritime trade with Europe was revnlutinnised.

The city was notoriously unhealthy when India was first being

opened up to European trade. But as the trading posts of the East India Company developed into the British Raj, Bomhay became a lynchpin of the empire.

When the country won its independence in 1947, the last British soldiers were piped symbolically through the majestic waterfront Gateway to India, erected to commemorate the visit of King George V and Queen Mary in

It is partly its history that makes a new port essectial.

Inadequately equipped

Mr. Fntedar says that Bomhay is inadequately equipped for modern containers and a rock base makes it difficult to deepen channels fortuday's larger vessels.

The oew port will help double Bomhay region's cargo traffic hy the turn of the century. It currently handles around 40 per cent of Indian seaborne trade.

P.B. Rajagopalan, deputy chairman of the Nhava Sheva project. said the new complex, designed for cootainer and dry hulk cargo. should be operational hy 1987 at a cost of \$650 million.

Projections indicate that trade passing through Bombay Port regioo is likely to go up to about 27 million tunnes by 1987 from around 20 millioo tonnes today. This would increase to around 44.5 million tonnes by the turn of the ceotury, he said.

While officials hope to award contracts for the oew port by next June, Mr. Fotedar and his staff are husy trying to make the hest of what they have got.

Over the past decade Bombay acquired a dismal reputatioo among shipper for long queues of vessels waiting to unload and for severe congestion on the qua-

In 1981 there were waits for some cargo ships of more than 25

But Mr_Fotedar says the system has now been radically altered and streamlined, with waiting cut tn a minimum. Shippers acknowledge a considerable improvement.

"But things are so tightly nrganised and space is so scarce that the slightest thing can cause a dislocation," Mr. Fotedar said in an

As the ships line the hay off Bomhay's Malahar Hill, India is exploiting a treasure it hopes will hring a new prosperity.

"Bomhay high" is the country's higgest nil field. Wheo a new productioo pla-

form comes on stream next month, nutput from the nffshore field will rise to 366,000 barrels a day from the present 251,000, helping India meet around half its nil needs.

Shanghai

By Roger Crabb

SHANGHAI - A third of a ceotury after Mao's victorious communists swept away the nld decadence, once-glittering Shanghai is still China's most vibrant city, economic powerhouse and greatest port.

Ooce the sin hin of the Orient, pined for by looely sailors on the rundown warehouse. seven seas, the city now bas few of the "attractions" it boasted before

Gone are the opium dens. Gone are the hrothels which, according to cootemporary accounts, occupied ooe in every 12 Shanghai houses in the 1860s.

Gone too are the merchants who ran the great port as a foreign enclave, the exotic restaurants and gambling clubs, and the notices in public gardens hanning entry to dogs and Chinese."

Few people eat like princes in present-day Shanghai, but nobody starves to death any more either. There is oo oeed for the carts which; before the Communist tak-

morning for corpses. Shanghai still sees itself as something special. The government may be in Peking but this is China's economic powerhouse, accounting for a quarter of all exports and ooe-fifth of the state revenues.

eover, scoured the streets each

It is China's most populous city with an estimated 11.5 million residents, and a major shipbuilding ceotre with nearly 200 of its yard producing hovercrafts and cootainers.

The port handles over 20 per cent of this vast country's foreign

But to the 200 or so ships that sail each month up the Huangpn (whangpoo) River from its junctioo with the mighty Yangtze. Shanghai presents the same skyline that greeted travellers half a century ago.

The greystone, wedding cakestyle skycrapers erected along the riverside during the huilding boom of the 1930s still stand.

The great hanks and trading companies which once dominated the city have, however, long since abandooed them to Chinese hureaucrats.

Now and again there is a glimpse of the past -- a hrass plaque outside the customs house, the logo of the French banque de l'Indochine of the grimy, frosted windows of what now looks like a

Communist effect

But three decades of Communism have seen to it that nearly every trace of those shameful days has been destroyed. The bronze lions outside the old

Hoogkong and Shanghai Bank building, which the people used to touch for luck, have been replaced by two sentries with drawn havonets guarding what is now the seat of the city government. The former British

Consulate-General has been turoed into a seameo's club.

Great ships no longer tie up a. the embankment -- the centre or commercial activity has moved ur and down river along a 50. kilometre stretch, leaving the famous waterfront free for ferry boats and river police.

There are fewer colourful junks and more drab steamers.

But a seemingly endless stream nf smaller craft - barges, lighters and sampans ladeo to the gun. wales - still ply between the docks and the factories.

But Shanghai is not just a port-It is a huge manufacturing centre which produces one-eighth n China's total industrial output ... \$31 hillion in 1980.

Wheo the Communists came to power, they found a ready-made .. industrial hase here for the production, essentially, nf consumer

But now, 33 years on, most nfits 7.100 factories are ageing and in need of modern equipment. Local officials say it is getting harder to

maintain the coostant growth. which led political leaders to exh ort the Chinese people to "lear from Shanghai." The city government is trying t encouarage foreign investment h. creating a special economic area is

the satellite town of Minhans some 25 kilometres southwest o the clogged centre where por ulatioo density now exceed 40,000 per square kilometre. There are plans to install some

100 factories at Minhang, all wit! overseas participatioo. For the foreseeable future, tho

ugh, Shanghai will cootinne to look to the sea to maintain and increase its prosperity. ' It is hoping to gain a large shar-

of the expected bonanza whe foreign companies begin offshort;
prospecting and drilling for oil i the east China Sea next year, sur plying rigs, platforms and beioming a major support hase. The opening up of China's of

shore oilfields could bring an int lux of Westerners to Shangha unmatched since the Communic

5630.

25216

41541

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1 GA. 34 E DA

HEADY

TV & RADIO

JORDAN TELEVISION MAIN CHANNEL 24:30 .. Koran Chikdren's Programme Sindbad 95:15 95:40 96:15 Children's Programme

. Programmes Review

08:30 Arabic Play FOREIGN CHANNEL News in Hebrew 07:30 09:10

07:15

10:15

855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz, FM & partly on 9560 KHz, SW

67:10	Morning Show
10:00	News Summary
	Pop Session
12:00	News Summary
12:05	Pop Session
13:00	News Summary
	Pop Session
14:00	News Bulletin
	Instrumentals
14-30	Country Music
15:08	
16:C8	. News Summary
16:05	Instrumentals, Old Favourites
17:C0	Special Feature, Pop Session
-13:63	News Summers
18:05	Great Books of Islam, Melody
Time	or many naturely
	News Desk
19:30	Date with a Star
	Evening Show
	News Sugmary
	Evening Show
77.00	News Summary

.... News Summary News Headlines, Sign Off **BBC WORLD SERVICE** 639, 720, 1413 KHz

6:00 Newsdesk 06:30 Classical Record Review 06:45 Financial News 06:55 Ref ..

lections 07:00 World News; 24 Hours News Summary 07:30 Peebles' Choice 07:45 The World Today 08:00 New-sdesk 08:09 Reflections 08:30 Nature Notebook 08:40 The Farming World 99:00 World News; 24 Hours: News Summary 09:30 Country Style 09:45 Network U.K. 10:00 World News 10:09 Reflections 10:15 Short Story 16:30 John Peel 11:00 World News; 11:09 British Press Review 11:15 The World Today 11:30 Financial News 11:40 Look

. Local Programme News in Arabic Today 11:30 Financial News 11:40 Look Ahead 11:45 Man, Myth and Music 12:15 The First 50 Years 12:30 Album Time 13:00 World News; News about Britain 13:15 New Ideas 13:25 The Week in Wales 13:30 Assignment 14:00 Radio Newsreel 14:15 Top Twenty 14:45 Sports Round-up 15:00 World News; 15:09 24 Hours: News Summary 15:30 Network U.K. 15:45 The Ple-sure's Yours 16:30 Discovery 17:00 . French Programme News in French Language
Fall Guy
News in English
S Movie of the Week:
Only With Married Men
RADIO asure's Yours 16:30 Discovery 17:00 Radio Newsreel 17:15 Outlook 18:00 World News 18:09 Commentary 18:15
Assignment 18:45 The World Today
19:00 WoorldNews 19:09 Meridian
19:00 The Week in Wales 19:45 Peeble's 19:40 The Week in Wates 19:45 Peeble's Choice 20:40 World News 20:09 News about Britain 20:15 Radio Newsreel 20:30 The Other Side of Silence 21:00 Outlook: News Summary 21:39 Stock Market Report 21:43 Look Ahead 21:45 Report on Religion 22:00 World News 22:09 24 Hours News Summary 22:30 A lolby Good Sheet 22:45 Ubstanding

Jolly Good Show 23:15 Ulster New-sletter 23:20 in the Meantime 23:30 Bus-iness Matters 24:00 World News 00:09 The World Today 00:25 The Wock in Wales 00:30 Financial News 00:40 Refections 00:45 Sports Round-up 01:00 World News; Commentary 91:15 Mer-

chant Navy Programme 01:3 Meridian **VOICE OF AMERICA** 05:00 Daybreak 06:00 The Breakfast Show 17:00 News Roundup: Reports, opinions, analyses 17:30 VOA Mag. zzine Show: Americana, science, culture, letters 18:00 Special English News 18:10 Special English Science & Technology Report 18:15 Feature: The Making of a Nation (Friday: The Living Earth) 18:20 Now Music USA (Friday: Country Music USA) 19:00 News Roundup 19:30 Dateline 20:00 Special English News 20:10 Science and Technology Report 20:15 Feature 20:30 Music USA Report 28:18 Feature 20:30 Music USA
Report 28:15 Feature 20:30 Music USA
Raide News Roundup 21:20 VOA Magnexine Show 22:00 Special English News
22:10 Science and Technology Report
22:15 Music USA: Jazz 23:00 VOA
World Ramon

Czechoslovakia Today, at the Soviet

CULTURAL CENTRES

American Centre 41520
British Council 36147-8
French Cultural Centre 37009
Goethe Institute 41993
Soviet Cultural Centre 44203
Spenish Cultural Centre 24049
Turkish Cultural Centre 39777
Haya Arts Centre 665195
Hussein Youth City 667181
Y.W.C.A 41793
Y.W.M.A 664251
Amman Municipal Library 36111
University of Jordan Library _ 84355

MUSEUMS

4.00 p.m.). Closed Tuesdays. Jordan National Gallery: Contains a co lection of paintings, ceramics, and sculpture by contemporary Islamic artists from most of the Muslim countries and a collection of paintings by 19th Century orientalist artists. Munitazah, Jabai Luweibdeh, Opening hours: 10.00 a.m., 1.30 p.m. and 3.30 p.m. - 6.00 p.m. Closed Tuesdays. Tel. 30128.

TODAY'S EVENTS

EXHIBITIONS

* The work of six major French photographers, at the French Cultural Cen-

American Centre 41520
British Council 36147-8
French Cultural Centre 37009
Goethe Institute 41993
Soviet Cultural Centre 44203
Spenish Cultural Centre24049
Turkish Cultural Centre 39777
Haya Arts Centre 665195
Hussein Youth City 667181 -
Y.W.C.A 41793
Y.W.M.A 664251
Amman Municipal Library 36111

Exhibit of low-priced books, at the .
 British Council. Ends Thursday.

Masks, at the French Cultural Centre.

Folkdare Minastan: Jewelry and cos-tumes over 100 years old. Also mossics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre, Amman. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5 p.m. Year-round. Tel. 51760. Jurdam Archaeological Museum: Has an swellent collection of the antiquities of Jordan. Jabai Al Qal'a (Citadel Hill). Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. Fridays and official holidays 10.00 s.m. Jerdan National Gullery: Contains a col-lection of paintings, ceramics, and sco-lection of paintings, ceramics, and sco-

WHAT'S GOING ON

wded streets.

memorabilin dating from the Arab Revok of 1916. Sports Cay, Amman. Opening hours 9 a.m.-4 p.m. Closed Saturdays. Tel. 664240. Popular Life of Jordan Museum: 100 to

150 year old items such as costumes, weapons, musical instruments, etc. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. Closed Tuesdays. Tel. 37169.

SERVICE CLUBS

Lions Amount Club. Meetings every first and third Wednesday in the Intercontinental Hotel, t.30 p.m.
Lious Philadelphia Club. Meeting Lious Patendesphia Clob. Meetings every second and fourth Wednesday at the Grand Palace Hotel, 1.30 p.m. Palladelphia Botary Club. Meetings every Wednesday at the Holiday Inn. Rotary Club. Meetings every Tuesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 2.00 p.m. Rayal Austanobile Club. Jabal Amman,

CHURCHES

Eighth Circle. Tel. 815261.

St. Joseph Church (Roman Catholic) Jabal Amman, tel. 24590. Clerick of the Americation (Roman Catholic) Jabal Luweibdeh, 37440. De la Salle Church (Roman Catholic) Jabul Hussein, 661757. Church of the Assunctation (Greek Orthodox) Abdali, 23541. Anglicas Church (Church of the Red-

Jabal Amman, 43453. au Catholic Church Ashrafieb. 71331. ios Orthodox Church Ashrafieh, 75201.

St. Eghraim Church (Syrian Orthodox)
Ashrafich, 71751.

Amusian International Church (Interdenominational): meets at Southern
Baptist School in Shmeisani, 663249.

PRAYER TIMES

			DE-L-
16:51 18:13	**************************************	n	Maghreb Isha

AMMAN AIRPORT

Cairo (EA)

Aqaba (RJ) - Cairo (RJ)

This in formation is supplied by Alia in formation department at Amman Airport tel. 92205-6, where it should always be

ARRIVALS

27.00	Damasucs (RJ)
9:30	Jeddah (RJ)
9:40	Dhahran (RJ)
9:45	Kuwait (RI)
0.00	Abu Dhabi, Dubai (RJ)
0:00	Doha, Bahrain (RJ)
1:45	Dhahran, Riyadh (SV)
1:40	Kuwait (SR)
	Istanbul (RJ)
t-35	Kuwait (SV)
2:10	Muscat, Abu Dhabi, Doha (GF)
2-10	Cairo (EA)
	Triant (I M)
6. 10	Tripoli (LN)
616	[order (D)
£15	London (RJ)
k 15 k50	London (RJ) Helsinki, Berlin, Athens (RJ)
k 15 6:50 6:55	London (RJ) Helsinki, Berlin, Athens (RJ) Agaba (RJ)
6:15 6:50 6:55 7:00	London (RJ) Helsinki, Berlin, Athens (RJ) Aqaba (RJ)
6:15 6:58 6:55 7:00 7:15	London (RJ) Helsinki, Berlin, Athens (RJ) Aqaba (RJ) Athens (RJ) New York, Vienus (RJ)
6:15 6:58 6:55 7:00 7:15 8:00	London (RJ)Hejsinki, Berlin, Athens (RJ)Aqaba (RJ)Athens (RJ)New York, Vienna (RJ)Cairo (RJ)
6:15 6:58 6:55 7:00 7:15 8:60 8:95	London (RJ) - Helsinki, Berlin, Athens (RJ) - Aqaba (RJ) - Athens (RJ) - New York, Vienna (RJ) - Cairo (RJ) - Amsterdam (KLM)
6:15 6:58 7:00 7:15 8:90 8:95	London (RJ) Helsinki, Berlin, Athens (RJ) Aqaba (RJ) Athens (RJ) New York, Vienna (RJ) Cairo (RJ) Amsterdam (KLM) Cairo (EA)
6:15 6:58 7:00 7:15 8:00 8:05 8:05	London (RJ)
6:15 6:50 7:00 7:15 8:00 8:05 8:10 9:30	London (RJ) Helsinki, Berlin, Athens (RJ) Aqaba (RJ) Athens (RJ) New York, Vienna (RJ) Cairo (RJ) Amsterdam (KLM) Cairo (EA) Rome (RJ) Baghdad (RJ)
6:15 6:50 7:00 7:15 8:00 8:05 8:10 9:30 9:30 4:00	London (RJ) Helsinki, Berlin, Athens (RJ) Angaba (RJ) Athens (RJ) Athens (RJ) New York, Vienna (RJ) Cairo (RJ) Amsterdam (KLM) Cairo (EA) Rome (RJ) Baghdad (RJ) Cairo (EA)
6:15 6:58 6:55 7:00 7:15 8:90 8:95 8:10 9:30 8:30 8:30 8:30	London (RJ) Helsinki, Berlin, Athens (RJ) Aqaba (RJ) Athens (RJ) New York, Vienna (RJ) Cairo (RJ) Amsterdam (KLM) Cairo (EA) Rome (RJ) Baghdad (RJ)

DEPARTURES

94:30	Belgrade (JAT
	Cairo (Ri
	Beigrade (SAT
	Demascus, Frankfurt (LH
	Damescus (R.
57:00	Agaba (RJ
	Paris (AF
68:15	Cairo (EA
10-30	Rome (RJ
	Amsterdam, New York (R.)
	Geneva, Zurich (SR
11:39	Cziro (RJ
12:00	London (RJ
12:15	
TE12	Paris (RJ)
12:15	Frankfurt, Brussels (RJ)
	Madrid (RJ)
12-30	Kuwait (KAC)
17.00	The state of the s
L370U	Rivadh Dhahran (SV)

Cairo (EA)

15:00

FOR THE TRAVELLER

Baghdad (RJ) Lamaca (RJ) 19:00 Kuwait (KAC .. Ceiro (EA ____ Jeddah (RJ) Abu Dhabi (RJ)

Agaba (RJ)

MONEY EXCHANGE

MONET EXCEPT	OL
Local sell/buy rate	s in fils
Belgian franc 73.4	73.8
Detch guilder t31/	
Egyptian guinea 358.5/	
French franc 50.4/	
Iraqi dinar 628.3/	634.6
Italian lire (for 100) 24.9/	25.1
Japanese yen (for 100) t31.2/	132.1
Knwaiti dinar 1223.1/	1223.5
Lebapese lira 83.6/	85.1
Omani riyal 1035/	1040
Qatari riyal	99.5
Saudi riyal 105/	105.5
Swedish crown 48.6/	48.8
Swiss franc 165.2	166.3
Syrian lira 62.9/	63.9
UAE dicham	98.6
U.K. sterling pound 609.5/	613.2
U.S. dollar 361.5/	363.5
W. German mark 142.2/	143.1

WEATHER

Bulletin supplied by the Department of

Slight increase in temperature with the appearance of clouds at different altitudes and winds will be northerly mod-erate frushening sometimes. In Aquba, fair weather and northerly moderate wind and rough seas.

Low/high temperature in deg.C. Agaba 19/32

Yesterday's high temperature readings: Amman 22, Aqaba 30, Humidity rea-dings: Amman 48 per cent, Aqaba 30

EMERGENCIES

Firstaid, fire, police 75121 Blood bank Civil Defence rescue Fire headquarters . . 22090-3 Traffic police Electric Power Co. 36381-2 Municipal water service 71125-8

HOSPITALS

Hussein Medical Centre _ 813813-32 Khalidi Maternity, J. Amman 44281-4 Akleh Maternity, J. Amman ... 42441 Jabal Amman Maternity 42362 Jabal Amman Maternity Malhas, J. Amman Palestine, Shmeisani . 36140 Army, Marka

NIGHT DUTY

AMMAN

811857 Sivaha taxi 43265 Ahli taxi IRBID 2927 Al Ouds pharmacy

GENERAL

Jaber Bin Hayyan pharmacy

Dr. Hisham Hivasat

Jordan Television 73t1t
Radio Jordan
Ministry of Tourism 42311
Manually Of Tollison
Hotel complaints 666412
Price complaints 661176
Telephone:
Information
Sordan and Middle East calls 10
Cholden who lawrence reser come
Overseas cells 17
Cable or telegram 18
COLOR OF SPECIAL MANAGEMENT
Repair service1t

MARKET PRICES

USEFUL TELEPHONE NOS.

Dr. Yusef Rasi

Hala pharmacy

Khayyam taxi

Upperflower price in fits per kg.	Grapes (black)
Apple (African) 240 / 200	Grapefruit 120 / 100
Apple (American) 240 / 200	Guava 250 / 200
Apple (Double Red) 220 / 180	Lemon (local)
Apple (Golden)	Mcllow 60 / 40
Apple (Japanese)	Marrow (large) 170 / t 40
Apple (1 ocal) 250 / 200	Marrow (small) 240 / 200
Apple (Local)	Olime 350 / 300
Apple (Starken) 220 / 180	Olives 350 / 300
Banana 260 / 200	Outon (dry) 100 / 80
Banana (Mukammar) 225 / 180	Onion (green)
Beans 300 / 250	Oranges
Bomali 220 / 180	Oranges (Mandarine) 240 / 200
Cabbage 140 / 100	Oranges (shamousi) 160 / 129
Carrot 110/ 80	Okra 440 / 380
Cauliflower (white) 180 / t40	Pepper (Sweet) 260 / 200
Cucumber (large)	Pepper (Hot Green) 260 / 200
Cucumber (amail) 240 / 200	Potatoes140 / 120
	Swinnels - 200 / 156
Eggptent (small) 170 / t30	Spinach 200 / 150
Gartic 500 / 400	Tomatoes 110 / 70
Grapes 280 / 200	Turnip

Madrid (RJ)

FOR FRIDAY

JORDAN TELEVISION

MAIN CHANNEL ... Koraa . Chiktren's Programme Popeye 10:20 11:06 11:30 ... Religious Programme The Mupper Show The World We Live in 13:25 14:00 15:00 ... Emergency The Waltons 16:35 17:39 18:00 19:00 Science and Life Western Theatre

Feature Film

Religious Program

... Arabic Series Local Variety Programme
Arabic Series 21:36 22:66 FOREIGN CHANNEL

French Programme News in French

. Seconds On

News in Hel

. 100 Great Painting The Name of the Game RADIO JORDAN

97:38

855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz, FM & partly on 9560 KHz, SW News St

News Stammery **Friday Special** News St Jordan Weeki Concert Hou nah, Old Favouries 17:90 18:00 Picture Time, Pop Session 12:05 Top Twenty News Desk 19:36 20:30 25 Years of Rock Jazz Hour 22:si News Summary aclines, Sign Off

BBC WORLD SERVICE

66:00 Newsdesk 66:30 Country Style

639, 720, 1413 KHz .

ers' Choice

96:45 Figuretial News 96:55 Reflections 97:99 World News 97:99 24 Hours News Summary 97:38 Music from Wales 87:45 The, World Today 88:89 Newsdesk 88:99 Reflections 86:30 Fiesta 89:00 World News 19:49 24 Hours: News Summary 19:30 Intermezzo 19:45 Merchant Navy Programme 19:00 World News 19:09 Reflections 19:15 Gems for

Piano 10:30 The Other Side of Silence 11:50 World News 11:59 British Press Review 11:15 The World Today 11:30 Financial News 11:40 Look Ahead 11:45 Magic of... 12:15 Merchant Nevy Programme 12:30 Business Matters 13:00 World News 13:00 News about Britain 13:15 In the Meantime 13:25 Ulster Newsletter 13:30 Meridian 14:00 Radio Newsreel 14:15 Jazz for the Asking 14-45 Sports Round-up 15:00 World

News 15:09 24 Hours: News Summary 15:30 Gardens — The Perest of Human Pleasure 16:15 Letterbox 16:30 Album Time 16:45 Letterbox 17:00 Radio Newsreel 17:15 Outlook 18:00 World News 18:09 Commentary 18:15 Science in Action 18:45 The World Today 19:09 World News; 19:09 Sarah and Company

19:46 Book Choice 19:45 Sports Round-up 26:66 World News 26:69 News about Britain 26:15 Radio New-sreel 26:36 Quote Unquote 21:66 Out-look 21:39 Stock. Market Report 21:43 Look Ahead; About Britain 22:00 World News 22:09 24 Hours News Summary 22:38 Love's Old Sweet 23:66 Network U.K. 23:15 Music New 23:45 The Fast 50 Years 24:00 World News 80:59 The World Today 80:25 The Week in Wales 98:39 Financial News, Reflections 99:45 Sports Round-up 91:99 World News 91:99 Commentary \$1:15 From the Weeklies \$1:36 The Other Side of Silence

ARRIVALS

97:15

65 :55 :	Agaba (
09:90	Cairo (
09:15	Abu Dhabi (
09:20	Ras Al Khaima, Dubai (
	Jeddah (
	Moscow (S
	London (B
	Cairo (1
15:35	Jeddah, Medina (S
16:15	London (I

16:55 AMMAN AIRPORT .17:10

Cairo (EA)

19:50 Zarich, Athens (SR) Baghdad (RJ) 21-36 24-00 00-30

17:15

DEPARTURES 96:15 **08:15**

....-Cairo (BA) Frankfurt (RJ) 12:15 Geneva, Frankfart (RJ) 12:30 Cairo (EA . Cairo (RJ) Frankfurt, Damascus (LH) Kuwait (KAC) 16:30 Medina, Jeddah (SV) ... Cairo (EA) Baghdad (RJ) . Kuwait (RJ) 19:15 Dhahran (RJ) Bahrain, Doha (RJ) 19:50 20:00 20:15 Abu Dhehi (R. Brobded (RJ) Debai, Karachi (RJ) 22:15

Vienna, New York (RJ)

Randa Habib's

Enjoy realities of Ammanland

No sconer do people gather that they start to complain. It can not be avoided. At all the dinners I ottend the conversation always gets be avoided. At all the unisers I litteriu the conversation always good around to the minute details that poison our daily life. At the outset on those complaints are the diggings that are being executed by the municipality in the streets. Day and night drills continue to create gaping holes in the majority on the streets of Amman.

The holes are opened but closing them is yet another story, slowness prevails. Drivers complain about how uncomfortable it is to drive on those messed streets and about the danger, especially at

night, if bumping into poorly lit works.

Ladies complain about the heel of their shoes (constantly damaged) and about the entrances of their bouses that become so inesthetic and ugly because of the mountains of gravel in front of

Another complaint is about the herds of sheep and lambs grazing in the middle of the residential areas and creating traffic snarls. Telephone lines intermingled make private conversations very public because you sometimes have at least two or more people

listening in. I believe that all those problems pestering us have nnly one solution: imagination. Pretend that Amman is a huge Disneyland. The space mnuntain, one of the most popular attractions, is in fact within easy reach. Thanks to the Municipality of Amman, while in your car you can

enjoy a new driving technique, the grand circuit raceway, and fly high above tomorrowland. Everything is available from the mountain on gravel to the gaping holes and the slopes that will allow you to enjoy the pleasure

of the space mountain in all their excitement and for free. See and enjoy the fantasy mood: Right at your door sheep and goats entertain you in a magnificent carousel. Cleanliness is one of the highlights of our Ammanland. Garbage is gathered promptly from the streets. But our land will not be complete without the most enchanting "it's a small world" featuring hundreds of singing dolls dresses in native costumes.

Irbid to build lorry garage

IRBID (Petra) - Irbid Municipality has purchased 120 dunums of land east of the city for the purpose of establishing a large garage for lorries, according to Irbid Mayor Abdul Razzak Tubeishat. The municipality has ohtained a JD 400,000 loan for the project and designs have already been drawn up for the work to start as soon as possible, he said.

Ministry limits agriculture imports

AMMAN (Petra) — The Ministry of Agriculture Wednesday published its programme for imports and exports for the month of November. According to the programme Jordan will not import tomatoes, eggplants, cucumbers. marrow, beans, guava, bananas and citrus fruit. It all also allows merchants to export any quantities of the above-mentioned

W. Berlin civic team in Amman

By Lamis Andoni Special to the Jordan Time:

AMMAN — A group of German experts from the senate of the ciry of West Berlin are on a facifinding mission to Jordan for future cooperation between the municipalities of the city of Amman and the city of West Berlin.

The five-member group weunesday visited various dcpartments of the Municipal of Amman and met with the department heads. The department heads explained to the visiting group the nature of the work of their departments and the problems that face them.

The group is scheduled to hold a general meeting with heads of the different municipality departments to discuss a report that is being proposed by them about the work process and the difficulties in order to find suitable solutions.

Pella digs to resume in December

IRBID (J.T.) — The Department of Antiquities branch bere is to resume archaeological digs at Tabaqat Fahl (Pella) in Irbid Governorate in December 1983. The department said Wednesday that the excavition season is designed to reveal further information about the histnry of the ancient site which was one of the Graeco-Roman

decapolis in Jardan. The department carried out excavations in the same spot last year that led to the unearthing of a number of tombs and decorated marble slabs dating back to the Middle Bronze Age (1900-1100 B.C.).

The last excavation work was done in cooperation with a team from the University of Sydney which led to the discovery of an ancient Roman temple as well.

Ministry fixes fish prices

AMMAN (Petra) - Minister of ket for 550 fils a kilogramme (ret-Supply Ihrahim Ayyouh Wednesday issued a defence order fixing the market prices of fish. According to the order filet fish will be sold for 640 fils a kilogramme (wholesale price), and 700 fils a kilogramme (retail price) while 'armouti fish will be sold for 400 fils (wholesale) and 440 fils (ret-

Sultan Ihrahim fish will be sold JD 1,200 a kilogramme (retail) and other types of fish on the mar-

The order also warned merchants against manipulating the prices which will go into effect Thursday, Oct. 28.

A spokesman for the Ministry of Supply said that the minister's order did not usher in any increase in the price of fish. It was issued just for fixing the prices and to safeguard the interest of the consumers, he said.

Election officials appointed

AMMAN (Petra) - Minister of

Elections are to be held at Khr-Municipal and Rural Affairs and eibet Al Souq, south of here in the Environment Hassan Al March, Tla' Al Ali at the end of at the end of January 1982.

Momani Wednesday appointed January, Kutum in Irbid Govseveral officials to take charge of ernorate in January. Al Qasr near the municipal elections to be held Karak, Sakeb near Ajloun and in various regions over the coming Kufr Assad in Irbid Governorate

Society for handicapped looks back on hard year

By Ulrika Mossberg Special to the Jordan Times

AMMAN — Al Hussein Society for the Rehabilitation of the Phy-

sically Handicapped beld its annual general meeting on Tuesday. The meeting was presided over by the chairman of the society, Princess Maida, and h was held in the society's centre, close to the Fifth Circle.

About 50 of the society's members--old as well as new--met in the meeting room decorated with bright paintings made by handicapped children and filled to the last seat.

Princess Majda reported on the activities of the centre during the past year. "It has been a year of bard work, especially as concerns the plans for our new centre for handicapped children," she said. But we have increased our services to the handicapped. We feel that at least in a humble way, we have alleviated the heavy burden

on these unfortunate." The centre run by the Al Hussein Society boards 25 handicapped children and teenagers between the ages seven and 18. Another 25 come during the day to receive education, physical therapy as well as vocational training. The children's handicaps range from partial paralyses to grave paralyses and mild mental retardness.

The centre has a staff of 14 including teachers and physiotherapists. It is run by the director, Mrs. Nazli Kawar, "whose untiring, unselfish work should be an inspiration to all of us," as Princess Majda put it.

Some ten volunteers have also helped during the year as well as social workers provided by the Ministry of Social Development. Among the volunteers are teachers, a physiotherapist.

"We feel, however very limited today in our work because of our cramped facilities. The centre is too small and can only with difficulty house the 50 children and danian sports team have ever won-

teenagers now receiving services.
"We very much look forward to the new centre being ready, hop-efully by next summer." Princess Majda said.

The building of the new centre is finnanced by the Queen Alia Jordan Welfare Fund. "But we have as always had problems finding money for the every day running costs of the present centre, not to mention extra nonrecurrent expenditures or replacement of worn out equipment."

Princess Majda told the members. The centre's budget is partially financed by donations from the Queen Alia Jordan Welfare Fund and the Ministry of Social Development. The main part, however, comes from voluntary private contribution.

This will cover running costs but with no extravagance, according to Mrs. Abdul Hamid, the treasurer of the society.

The centre is in desperate need for a small diesel-driven school bus to be able to drive the children to and from their homes. The roads in the areas where some of them live are so bad or narrow for the centre's present hus.

"The bus costs JD 7,000 and we are now making a special appeal for contributions so we can get it. because the need for it is eminent and urgent," Princess Maida

Physical exercise and recreation is of top priority among the centre's activities. "We only wish we could do more, for example as concerns swimming, since it is a sport even paralysed people can practise. Unfortunately the swimming pools of Amman have not been welcoming towards the chi-

ldren."
But other sports are also practised. Some of the students at the centre even were part of the Jordanian learn to the world sports championships for handicapped at Stoke Mandeville in England last summer. The team won five silver medals--more than any other Jor-

'Reading tent' to open today

AMMAN (Petra) - Minister of Culture and Youth Ma'n Abu Nowar will Thursday open at Wadi Mousa "reading tent" which includes a book exhibition, national arts and documentary films.

The exhibition is organised by Wadi Mousa Municipality in cooperation with the Department of ibraries. Documentation and National Archives (DLDNA).

The event will be the second of its kind to be organised in Jordan--the successful experiment at 'Arada in the Jordan Valley was the first one. A DLDNA spokesman said that the reading tent will be open until Nov. 4.

According to DLDNA Director-General Abmad Sharkas, organising book exhibitions outside cities is designed to enc-

ourage reading habits by all sectors of the population, especially those in remote areas. Wadi Mousa Mayor Ali Faheed said that his municipality will do its best to establish a public library

with books suitable for children as well as adults. The reading tent, will include a special wing for selling books at reduced prices, reaching up to 50

per cent, the mayor said. He added that a cultural semmar will precede the opening of the reading tent in which Dr. Fawwaz Touqan from the University of Jordan will recite some of his poetry.

Rains create havoc near H-5

AMMAN (J.T.) - Four citizens were reported to have died and several others injured in road accidents in the past few days along the road to Iraq due to bad weather conditions.

A report in Al Ra'i newspaper Wednesday said 20 cars and lorries were involved in accidents along the road near the H-5 station causing a blockage of the road and holding up large numbers of trucks heading towards Iraq.

Quoting Ministry of Public Works sources, the paper said that the

heavy rainfall in the region is to hlame for the rise in the level of water near Magat hridge causing landslides and pitholes. Poor visibility along the main road added to the difficulties, it said. The Ministry of Public Works later directed traffic to the old road and work is underway for re-opening the main road with the help of heavy machinery from the army and the Public Security Directorate.

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Stolen bike in Amman shatters Belgian's dream

By Tricia Weir Special to the Jordan Times

AMMAN — Crossing continents is no mean feat. But 33-year-old Belgian Marcel Lievens' dream of world travel was cut short when his motor cycle was stoleo in Amman last Friday night.

A distinctive bike, the Honda V2 Silverwing with a 500 cc. engine and yellow Belgian number plates (registration MDJ 932) was in the car park at the block of flats (near the Ambassador Hotel) where Marcel is staying with a friend. It was discovered missing Saturday morning and the incident was reported to the traffic

"It is the only one in Jordan," said Marcel, "even if it is repainted, the number plates changed and the windshield removed, it is still recognisable."



Belgian Marcel Lievens with his motorcycle which was stolen near the Ambassador Hotel in Amman last Friday.

Marcel arrived in Jordan only three weeks ago. He planned to go to Saudi Arabia, the United Arab

Emirates and Karachi. Then on to spend winter hiking in Kashmir. Later, he hoped to make Sri

Lanka before the rainy season, with his ultimate destination in China. Now he fears his trip is ended. "I may have to go home to Belgium--I'm afraid the bike is gone for good," he said.

Boyhood dreams do not often materialise, but Marcel Lievens has worked to make it so. He has crossed Africa, Asia and Europe, even working in a nickel mine in Australia to earn money to continue his travels. From the lender age of 16, when he hitch-hiked to Italy, he has spent his life making money in many different jobs just to traverse the globe.

A motor cycle similar to Marcel's was seen heading toward the Sixth Circle just after Midday Tuesday. Perhaps the stolen Honda V2 Silverwing is still in Amman. Anyone who can help please contact Richard Farmer, telephone Amman 24686.

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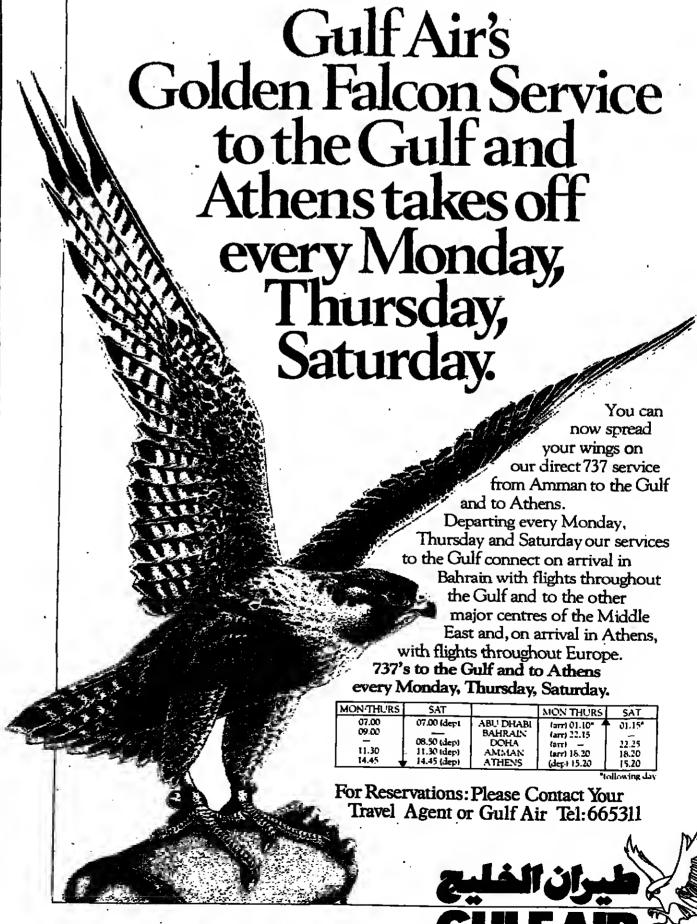


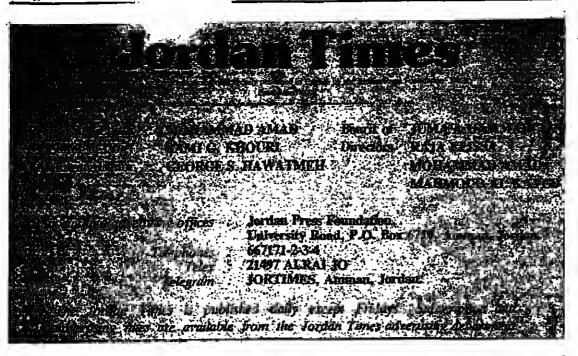
announces that opening hours. as of Nov. 1, 1982, will be as fol-

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Kill a bit, not a lot

WE WERE pleased to bear the remarks of Israeli Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir upon his return from Washington the other day, when he comforted all of his people by saying that his talks with American officials had restored the friendly ties and common aspirations of the United States and Israel. We are told yet again by a senior Israeli official, as senior American officials always say in their own right, that Israel and the United States are two democracies with shared ideals, goals and aspirations. This brings up a rather awkward matter, in light of the testimony given earlier this week by Israeli Defence Minister Ariel Sharon before the commission inquiring into the massacre of Palestinians at the two refugee camps in Beirut last month.

Mr. Sharon said that Israel "expected" some civilian killings when it sent the Lebanese Phalangists into the camps -- but it did not expect killings on a scale such as took place. Mr. Sharon said that Israeli Chiefof-Staff Rafael Eitan had called him on the evening of Friday, September 17 and reported that the Phalangists "had hit the civilian population beyond what had been exp-. ected."

Back, for a moment, if you would, to the shared democratic ideals and aspirations of those two great allies, the United States and Israel. It is acceptable and normal policy in Israel to set up a situation in which one expects one's surrogates to kill a few unarmed, innocent Palestinian civilians, but it is not alright when the killing gets out of hand. Yet when the killing does go too far, the ultimate power that finances and arms and protects Israel probably bears a great deal of the responsibility for allowing a situation to develop - over the years - in which massacres are not only probable, but, in view of Israeli psychology, very likely. Mr. Sharon's testimony is frightening and revealing, and it should cause many people in Washington to hang their heads in shame and pray for guidance

We would be interested to hear from those two great allies, the United States and Israel, exactly how many dead Palestinian civilians is considered tolerable? Three? Eighteen? Two-hundred? What, in the Israeli and American language of democracy, is an "expected" number of dead Palestinian civilians? When does a murder of one person turn into a massacre? What is that number, so we know for the future? Three? Eighteen? How many?

JORDAN'S ARABIC PRESS EDITORIALS

Al Ra'i: The message of Balata refugee camp events

The Israeli occupation authorities Tuesday opened fire on unarmed civilians in Balata refugee camp near Nablus causing the death of a young. man and wounding two others. Following that, the Israelis imposed a state of siege and curfew on the camp whose inhabitants did nothing to deserve this arbitrary measure except demonstrate in protest against Israen oppressive measures against

What happened at Balata camp clearly indicates that the high morale of the Arab people under Israeli occupation is far stronger than the 'shock' which the Israelis wanted to cause in their hearts by massacring civilian in Beirut's Sabra and Shatila camps. It also means that the enemy's cowardly acts do not change in nature, and that the enemy chooses to confront unarmed people, and finds in the act of killing a way for quenching Zionist evil thirst for blood.

The uprising at Balata camp serves as a message directed to all those responsible for restoring peace in the region including President Reagan. The message means that peace and occupation cannot go hand in hand and that resistance of occupation will continue by all means until it is

Our people in the occupied tetrinotics have proved that their adherence to their land is far stronger than Israeli intimidation or acts of terror. and have proved beyond doubt that their homeland is the starting point for liberating occupied Arah territories.

In the light of the Balata events which could spread to other regions, we call on the American administration to beware of Israeli practices and the dangers inherent in such aggressive measures which the Zionists normally resort to whenever a

Al Dustour: World awaits Washington to act

The Arabs declared at the Fez summit that they want peace and are seeking to achieve it by all means. This was echoed Tuesday hy King Fahd of . Saudi Arabia who said that the international community shoulders the responsibility of exerting pressure on Israel to make it accept peace and implement U.N. resolutions. To back their

stands, the Arabs dispatched a special mission to Washington to explain their peace plan. Against all this the Israelis have voiced their outright rejection of Arab and American peace plans and pursued their aggressive policies against the Arab population in a manner that clearly portrays its

disregared to Washington and President Reagan. Despite these facts, it is regrettable to see that the Americans have done nothing to put their peace initiative into practice. Washington has so far failed to move one single step towards estahlishing genuine peace. America's responsibility as a superpower and as a strategic military and economic ally of Israel calls for more than just mere words expressing desire for working towards peace. Any pressure from the international community on Israel remains will remain ineffective unless Washington itself exerts such pressure to restrain Israel from committing aggression, invasion and acts of genocide in the region.

Paris re-opens dialogue with Moscow

By Charles Bremner

PARIS - France's Socialist administration, while proclaiming its firm commitment to the Atlantic alliance, is re-opening a dialogue with Moscow, virtually suspended since the military clampdown in Poland.

The shift coincides with exasperation in Paris over U.S. policies and signs that the Kremlin is keen to re-establish a rapport with France after the departure of West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt.

French ministers have visited Moscow again and the Socialist Party has restored contacts with the Soviet Communist party. The special Franco-Soviet relationship forged by President Charles De Gaulle faded during the 1970s and ended when President François Mitterrand came to power in May

He has criticised the Kremlin far more outspokenly than his conservative predecessors, den-- ouncing the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan, ending top-level visits and pledging France's loyalty to the NATO alliance.

The Polish crisis last December marked an acrimonious low in the Paris-Moscow relationship. At that time, Mr. Mitterrand reached a good understanding with rightwing administration in Washington.

Changed transatlantic climate

Relations with Washington soured after what is widely seen as the failure of the French-hosted seven-nation summit in June and Mr. Reagan's drive to froce the European allies to curb their involvement in the Soviet gas pipeline project.

At the United Nations last month, Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy put the U.S. into the same category as the Soviet Union, descrihing them as a permanent cause of world instability. A week later, Mr. Mitterrand denounced what he called U.S. efforts to dictate its allies' commercial policies with the Soviet bloc while continuing to

Diplomats say the changed transatiantic climate has been a factor in France's-shifting its stance towards the East bloc.

sell grain to Moscow.

External Relations Minister Claude Cheysson, in a speech on Monday to an audience which included the Soviet ambassador, said France rejected the East European system as being opposed to human rights and added that there could be no nuance in the country's commitment to the NATO

to pursue "as close and as daring relations before sharply upas possible economic, technical, grading trade.

scientific and cultural cooperation with the Soviet Union."

France was once one of Moscow's top trading partners, but trade has now dwindled to a trickle. Faced with the need to boost French exports to combat a rocketing foreign trade deficit, the government is clearly hoping to huild np its share of the big Soviet

In the first trip by a minister since the Polish clampdown, Agriculture Minister Editch Cresson visited Moscow last week and reached outline agreement on French food exports although she failed to

win the major grain supply contract she was seeking.

Industry and Research Minister

Jean-Pierre Chevenement will visit Moscow next month. Officials said they hoped the visit would coincide with a \$600 million order to French firms for gas equipment to be used in the southern Soviet Union, the biggest potential contract this year.

For the Soviet Union, commerce is closely entwined with political considerations and diplomats say that while France is seeking to play down the political aspect of the ministerial visits, Moscow would expect more signs But he said France had decided of French willingness to improve

RED & BLACK

The lost city of Israelicos

Parable no. 1:Time is becoming much more efficient. In other words, the rate of change that takes place these days per unit of time is greater than it used to be a century ago. One century from today, the rate of change will be much greater than what it is now.

Parable no. 2: That anything, no matter what it is, or how strong it becomes, has the elements of its own destruction within it. External pressures could reinforce such elements if they are geared properly to do so.

Parable no. 3: There is a life cycle for any structure. The biological trend of states is now an acknowledged fact by his-

torians of all specialisations. Parable no. 4: The length of

life of any state depends on the elements of strength which sus-

These premises haunted the mind of the great explorer fantasticos as he roamed through the ruins of Israelicos in the year 2025 A.D. He stumbled against the statue of an old skinny man. He rubbed the dust off to read the name. "Men-

achem Begin", he murmured.
He opened a book and read:
"Menachem Begin ruled in
Israelicos from 1977-1983 and died from a gunshot in 1985 fired by an Israeli soldier who had participated in the Sabra Camp massacre.

Professor Fantasticos continued his journey in the old cemetery. He came across the graves of Sharon, Malson,

·Eitan, etc... There was also somewhere a hig statue of an Eagle eating a dove.

Whe put all these graves together? In order to find out, he went to the archaeological centre. The girl there, named Hope, told him that a joint Arab-Jewish committee in the state of Palestinia Sectariana had decided to put the graves of war-mongers in one place as a reminder to everybody that such people should never ever be allowed to rule again.

"Miss Hope", said Fantasticos, "but these men were mighty and strong. They achieved great military successes. It seemed that Israelicos had achieved unprecedented miluary success during their rule."

Smiling with confidence,

By Jawad Ahmad

Miss Hope interrupted. "That is exactly what was wrong with them. Their military success caused a great deal of misery. Many Israelis were killed, many others starved. Others migrated to become taxi drivers in New York. Begin was shot and the Likud was brought

Arabs finally decided that Isrestinia Sectariana.

in the land of piece."

down from power.
"How did it all happen?"

Fantasticos asked "Well, actions was threatening their capitals. They besieged Israelicos and insisted that Israelicos be replaced by Pal-

The Israelis decided to accept. Since the year 2001, the odyssey was over, and everybody has been living in peace

> who is seeking a Senate seat thi For his part, Mr. Deukmejiar has avoided any reference to race 🔩 in his campaign efforts. But the issue keeps popping to the surface - thanks in part to the con troversial comments of Mr. Deu kmejian's campaign manage, who has just talked himself out a joh. Bill Roberts told reported Te recently that he was not too wor ried that his candidate was trailin in the polls because, in his view there is a hidden anti-hlack vot not revealed in such syrveys.

Race decides

California

elections?

By Ronald Clarke

LOS ANGELES — In California where politics runs the gamus

from radical left to radical right

the taboo issue of the 1982 cam-

paign is whether racial hias will

Opinion polls show Democratic

Mayor Tom Bradley of Los Ang.

eles, one of the best-known black

modest hut dwindling lead over

conservative Republican George

Deukmejian, the state's attorney

Should Mr. Bradley win the Nov. 2 election, he would become

the first black ever elected gov-

ernor of a U.S. state. Neither man

gestions that racist emotion could

be a serious factor in their contest.

all talk of any race issue. He says i

is an insult to imply that voter.

would consider anything but the

candidates' merits in picking

successor to liberal Jerry Brown

wants the waters muddied by sng.

Mr. Bradley has tried to squelcher all

general.

politicians in America, with a

affect the vote for state governor.

"It's just a fact of life," said M Roberts, a political consultar who helped guide Ronald Regan's rise to the state governshin 1966. He added that if po showed Mr. Deukmejian with five points of Mr. Bradley by ele ction day, the prejudice vote p him over the top.

Mr. Deukmejian, himself

minority group member as the sc 41 *45 of Armenian immigrants fro Turkey, disavowed Mr. Roben statement and accepted his re ignation a few days later.

Racial blos

Yet a number of political ex erts in California have made es in in entially the same point as Mariana Roberts, namely, that racial bi does exist as a voting factor a ***: hough no one knows how must be impact it will have.

In a statewide poll will pulished last Sunday by the L Angeles Times, 11 per cent of re pondents said that race was important consideration in the contest. Some of this worked the mayor's advantage, reflecting the view of hlacks and white li erals who regard his colour as ou plus among his credentials.

Others, however, registert anti-black resentments in re liver ponse to such questions as whe ther the government bad paid to much attention to the needs (hlacks and other minorities. The category went beavily for M

Deukmejian. Overall, the poll showed M & Bradley's lead had dropped fro 14 points last month to only seve now, at 48 to 41 per cent.

In California, most populous the 50 U.S. states, only 7.5 p cent of the 22.4 million residen are hlack. Hispanics comprise t biggest minority group and what account for two-thirds of the ulation.

Mr. Bradely, a former Los of eles police chief, now in his in term as mayor, moves easily in racial circles and has managed avoid bitter political controversies. But he bas told re orters:"I've been taught by whit to be tough. All my life I've had be better and smarter and touth than the next man. If I been, I would'nt have made it

Mr. Bradley, 64, a polished sp ker whose well-tailored ramrod-straight bearing reflect his 21 years as a policeman, his indeed come far from the day 1941 when he had to have a while friend act on his behalf in order thus a home in a white I as Angels huy à home in a white Los Angel

far as I have."

suburb. In this campaign, he has cocentrated on the issues of unit mployment, recession, tax refor iculture and the fishing industry. and the crime rate, calling M Deukmejian an amiahle felk who is too far right and is in ffective on local government is

> Mr. Deukmejian, 54, wl wrote California's death penal. statute, has accused Mr. Bradk of being soft on crime despite background as a policeman. M Deukmejian, however, has ber to trying to overcome a reputation! a cautious, distant and dull can paigner.

Campaign aides estimate th each candidate will have spent least \$4 million by election da with much of it devoted to las minute television advertising

Oman: Through a trying period of transition could accomplish against Iran's ched for the U.S. rapid dep-By Nicholas Moore fleet, say western military officers. loyment force for the Middle East They said Iran prohably could to stock supplies in Oman.

MUSCAT - After emerging from a medieval twilight to find itself one of the modern world's choicest pieces of strategic real estate, the Sultanate of Oman has been out looking for friends.

Closer links with the United States, Saudi Arabia and Egypt are being forged by the Omanis who share the southern coast of the oil-bearing Arahian peninsula with Marxist South Yemen and also guard the western shore of the

Strait of Hormuz. At the United Nations, revolutionary Iran recently renewed a threat to choke the flow of Arab Gulf oil through the waterway if. in its war with Iraq, its own oil

fields were ever sbut off. Yet the deepwater channel used by the supertankers is in fact in Oman's territorial zone. Says the official hiography of Omani Sultan Qaboos Bin Said: "His Majesty has pledged to keep this cha-nnel open for all peaceful nav-

igation. While Oman's 20,000-strong, British-trained army could probably balt all but a major Sovietbacked armoured thrust from

close the Hormuz Strait if it really tried, employing mines and the threat of air and ship-to-ship missile strikes. Oman however, sees a U.S. car-

rier group, cruising with French and British warships in the Indian Ocean, as a deterrent to such Iranian action. The Omanis have treaty links

with Britain dating back nearly 200 years when Oman was the chief naval power in the area with their rakish sambuk sailing warships extending the Sultan's sway to the coast of Iran and the East African spice island of Zanzibar.

The present Sultan is a graduate of Britain's Sandhurst Royal Military Academy. British troops helped him suppress a South Yemen-backed rebellion in the mid-1970s in southern Dhofar province and at least 1,000 Britons serve in his armed forces, mainly in a training role.

But since Britain withdrew from an East of Suez military role, the United States has been cultivated as an ally. U.S. engineers are extending the runway and building shehers on the Omani offshore South Yemen, there is little its island of Masirah, once a British modest navy of small patrol hoats base, and an accord may be rea-

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GCC-member

Oman has meanwhile joined the new, Sandi-led Gulf Cooperation Council which also embraces the smaller oil sheikhdoms of the upper Gulf. Pooling of intemal security information and data from U.S.-supplied Saudi AWACS airhome reconnaissance planes may be available through the embryo pact, western dip-

They add, however, that Oman apparently sees Egypt as a connterweight to Saudi Arahia from which it seems to want to preserve a degree on independence, and Omany diplomacy may be in the forefront of efforts to draw Egypt close to the emerging Gulf all-

Diplomats added that Saudi cash probably was a strong incentive in attracting Oman to the new grouping, especially at a time when the over-supply in the international crude oil market has clipped Omani expectations of rising revenues from the Sultanate's modest output of some 300,000 barrels daily. The diplomats said oil, acc-

ounting for 60 per cent of Oman's gross domestic product and 90 per cent of revenue, may have been crucial in seeing the centuries-old Sultanate through a trying period of transition.

In 1970, deposing his archconservative father in a palace coup, Sultan Qaboos, now 41. took over a nation of some one million people -- there has never been an exact census -- that was torn by rebellion and among the most backward in the world. It possessed 10 km of paved road, three schools and two hospitals.

Now free education in 350 schools is provided for about 100,000 children. There are 14 hospitals medicare is free or, as Omanis say, 'From Qaboos" -- and there are 1,000 km of road.

Meanwhile, although the luteplaying soldier-Sultan has apparently no intention of becoming a constitutional monarch, a hesitatnt step has been taken towards popular involvement in government, with the creation a year ago of a 45-member Consultative Council of appointed representatives.

Diversification efforts

Oil sources said the Omanis had hased their current five-year plan on a 1981 oil price of \$39 a barrel rising hy five per cent a year when the actual price is just below \$34 and unlikely to go up before 1985. However, Omani sources said the country is trying to raise out-

put from the current 330,000 barrels daily closer to 360,000 harrels to partly offset the problem and has the capacity to do this if it can be sure of customers. Diversification efforts chiefly centre on tapping ahundant natural gas to smelt high grade copper and on improving subsistence agr-

It is hoped to tap major underground deposits of fresh water. But defence accounts for 40 per cent of a 1982 budget of 1.5 billion riyais (\$4.5 billion), imposing a beavy hurden on revenue.

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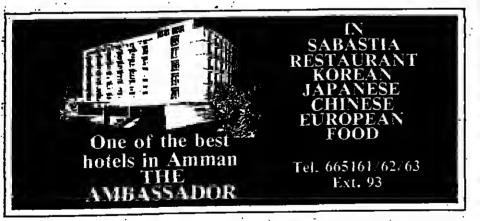
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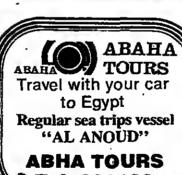
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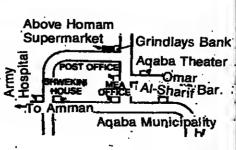


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England bowlers take the honours against Northern New South Wales

NEWCASTLE, New South Wales (R) - England bowlers Eddic Hemmings and Norman Cowans took the honours Wednesday on the first day of the three-day match between the England cricketers and Northern New South

The pair took nine wickets hetween them as the home side rum-'bled to 163 all out. In reply Eng? land had scored 30 for no wicket when had light stopped playearly.

Off-spinner Hemminus, who bowled unchanged in the afternoon session in his first match in Australia, finished with five wickets for 38 from 25 overs while Cowans worked up a good pace taking four for 40 from [3,1 overs.

For good measure. Cowans took catches in the deep off Hemmings and Hemmings took the final carch of the innings off

After a bright start from New South Wales skipper Rick McC-



osker and Steve Hatherell the northern hatsmen struggled once Cowans and Hemmings took over the bowling.

The inexperienced Cowans, who was disappointing in England's 171-run loss to Queensland in the tour's opening match, did not take the new hall with acting captain David Gower preferring the experience of hin Botham and Robin Jackman.

But when Cowans was handed the ball he was quick to make his mark, dismissing Hatherell when the local opener dropped his hat on to his wicket after being struck on the cheek by a rising hall.

Former test opener McCosker played in smooth fashion, scoring 53 with three fours before losing his wicket caught off an attempted hook shot against Derek Pringle from the last ball before lunch.

Greg Arms and former Australian all-rounder Gary Gilmour. in contrasting fashions, delayed England's advance.

Gilmour blazed 20 with six sco ring shots in 26 minutes while Arms battled 161 minutes for his

In the meantime Hemmings methodically worked his way thr ough the middle-order baismen. howling Robert Wilkinson and then getting four butsmen caught

Virginia Wade at Brighton

tors when she heat Britain's Virginia Wade 6-1, 6-1 in the Brighion women's international ten-

Lloyd's first round success extended a winning sequence which started after her defeat in this year's Wimbledon singles final by Czechoslovak-born Martina Nav-

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Chris Lloyd disposes of

BRIGHTON, England (R) — American Chris Even Lloyd swept to her 28th consecutive vic-

nis tournament Tuesday.

U.S. Open champion Lloyd's 18th successive win over Wade. the British number two, took just 58 minutes. Sue Barker, the British number

one and defending champion, survived a 3-0 deficit in the deciding set to beat Hungary's Andrea Temesvari 4-6, 6-4, 6-4.

Barker, who has slumped to 29th in the world rankings in a disappointing season, produced typically powerful forehand touches to win six of the last seven games and clinch a place in the second round where she faces world number one Navratilova.

England's captain to miss clash with Greece

derland and England striker Tony

ond leg game.

Wilkins will be out of action for five to six weeks which rules him out of England's Group Three qualifying match with the Greeks on November 17.

First division United were held 2-2 hy their third division opponents but won 4-2 on aggregate. Dutch international Arnold Muhren and striker Steve Coppell scored United's goals.

Holders Liverpool eased into the third round hy beating Ipswich 2-II for a 4-1 aggregate success after first half goals from Republic of Ircland internationals Ronnie

Tottenham, beaten finalists last season, heat Brighton 1-0 with a 70th minute goal from striker Garth Crooks and went through 2-1 on aggregate.

crashed out 3-1 on aggregate. It was Villa's fifth defeat by County in their last six meetings.

Former England striker Bob Latchford scored his second hattrick of the scason for Swansea. who heat third division Bristol Rovers 3-0 for a 3-1 aggregate vic-

England manager Bobby Rob-

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son saw West Ham's Paul God-LONDON (R) — England soccer dard press his claim for an Eng-The match was originally scheduled for Athens hut was cha-

Woodcock helped Arsenal beat

Meanwhile in Athens the con-

Cardiff 3-1 and 5-2 on aggregate.

troversy over the staging of next

month's European Soccer Cha-

mpionship match between Eng-

land and Greece was finally ser-

iled Wednesday night when

Greek undersecretary for sport

Kimonas Koulouris said it would

he held in Salonika on November

EDMONTON, Alberta (R) -

Canadian Soccer Association Pre-

sident Jim Fleming suggested

Wednesday that Canada and the

Unned States could jointly host

the 1986 World Cup soccer finals.

ii thought." Fleming told rep-

orters. "It would be the first time

the cup final would be spread over

wo countries, hut I wouldn't rule

Colombian President Belisario

Belancur announced on Monday

night that Colombia could not aff-

ord to hold the tournament.

"It's not been discussed but it's

captain Ray Wilkins is out of next land place by scoring a superh goal month's European Championship and making the winner for Sandy clash with Greece in Salonika Clark in a 2-1 win over sloke. after fracturing a cheekbone in an West Ham won 3-2 on aggregate. English League Cup match Tue-First half goals by Alan Sunsday night.

Manchester United midfielder Wilkins was taken to hospital after colliding with Bournemouth defender Phil Brignull in the 12th minute of their second round sec-

Whelan and Mark Lawrenson.

European Cup holders Aston Villa lost 1-0 to Notts County and

off next weekend's strike

ROME (R) - Italian soccer players Wednesday called off a strike due to start next weekend after their union and the National Football Federation agreed to set up a joint panel to discuss grievances over publicity fees and transfers

Italian soccer players call

The Players' Association had threatened to pull out all first division footballers next weekend and players from the other two divisions next month if their demands were not met.

A meeting between the two sides Tuesday night in Rome decided to form a commission which will discuss the players' grievances and make recommendations by March 31 next year.

The association wants pay guarantees for players who have terminated their contract with one club but not yet signed for a new club. It also wants clubs to give players no less than 20 per cent of sponsorship cash they receive.

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nged to Salonika. When the Eng-

lish authorities objected it was

istry did not want the match staged

in Athens on November 17 bec-

ause it would clash with marches

to celehrate student protests in

1973 which helped being down

the military junta the following

Federation proposed either Nov-

ember 16 or the 24th for the

match hut neither date was sui-

Since his speech Canada. The

Fleming said Canada was keen

to hold the tournament but added

"we would have to be considered a

Brazil is the short-odds fav-

ourite," he said. "But if they dec-

ide they don't want to host it and

no other countries come forth, it

would be a relatively equal chance

hetween Canada and the United

United States, Brazil and Mexico

have all expressed interest in hos-

table for England.

ting the finals.

Canada expresses interest in

hosting '86 World Cup finals

On Tuesday the Greek Soccer

However in turn the sports min-

switched back to Athens.

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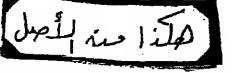
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Workers opt to save Chrysler

DETROIT (R) - Chrysler, the nation's third largest carmaker, was saved from a potentially crippling strike as nearly 7ft per cent of its workers represented by the United Auto Workers [UAW] voted Tuesday to postpone talks on a new contract instead of striking.

National Union President Douglas Fraser said the workers elected to extend the current threeyear Ishour accord until early Junuary. At that time bargaining will resume between the company and the UAW ::

Chrysler chief bargainer, Mr. Thomas Miner, said late Tuesday night: "We are gratified to learn that... the labour agreements have been extended until after the first of the year.

... We believe a strike against the company would have had serious consequences and woold have jeopardised the jobs of all Chrysler employees."

Mr. Fraser said the workers "made the right choice" and said the union expects to obtain a

resumption of cost-nf-living adjustments when the talks resume.

Chrysler tast week rejected a demand for immediate wage increases which the union made after its 60,000 Chrysler members voted down a proposed accord, reached with the company last September, which did not include quick pay hikes.

Local union officials have said the workers want the company to restore part of the \$1.1 billion in wage and benefit concessions which they had made to help Chrysler avoid bankruptcy and enable it to qualify for federal loan guarantees.

The company has since returned to profitability. Mr. Fraser, a Chrysler director, has said he expects the firm to report later this week a small profit in the 1982 third quarter, its third consecutive quarterly profit in five and a half

Chrysler "is on the road to recovery... and we tthe UAW) believe we will be negotiating in a more positive framework this January," Mr. Fraser told reporters Tuesday.

Soviet cotton output may be poor

MOSCOW (R) — Soviet cotton national crop.

Soviet newspapers have reported cold and wet weather in Soviet Uzhekistan, which normally produces about two thirds of the million tonnes of cotton last year

BRUSSELS — The European

Community and the United States

have schieved an amicable end to

11 months of wrangling over steel,

but diplomats say they still face

serious disagreements over the

Soviet gas pipeline and other

All 10 Community gov-

ernments are concerned by agg-

ressive U.S. criticism of the Eur-

opeans' common agricultural pol-

They are also extremely wor-

ried about the effects of Was-

hington's lechnology embargo on

the controversial Soviet gas pip-

Last week's last-minute set-

tlement of the steel dispute has

been greeted on both sides of the

Allantic as showing that Western

Europe and the U.S. bridge their

major trade issues.

eline project.

night that in the past 25 days in Uzbekistan cotton harvesting had been hit by alternating snow and

full stretch to save cotton that had been hadly affected by moisture. The Soviet Union produced 9.6

agricultural exports have dam-,

aged the cohesion of the North

partners, were particularly exa-

sperated last week by the seizure

in the U.S. of a shipment of tur-

hine rotors from General Electric

destined for the Italian firm

NUVO Pignone is one of the

firms involved in the project for

the pipeline to bring Soviet gas to

Western Europe and has been hit

by sanctions imposed by the U.S.

NEWS ANALYSIS

stion were not intended for the

Soviet pipeline, and West Eur-

opean governments bad been hop-

But the turbine parts in que-

Italy and its Common Market

Atlantic alliance.

Nuovo Pignone SPA.

weather was certain to lead to loss of the crop in Uzbekistan and aff-

Soviet Union at the same time as

The U.S. has vigorously att-

acked the Community for its pul-

icy of subsiding farm exports, and

this question is expected to be a

Kuwait 'will restore business confidence'

KUWAIT (R) — Kuwahi Finance Minister Abdul Latif Al Hamad said the government was determined to restore business conidence after a stock market crisis here, and speculators who could not meet debts totalling billions of dollars would pay the penalty in hankruptcy courts.

There will be bankruptcies, the minister told Reuters in an intrvicw Tuesday night.

Other well-placed sources said the bankruptcies were likely to be many, spectacular and in some cases result in prison sentences.

People have to pay the price of their follies," Mr. Hamad said of hose who traded shares on credit and were left with staggering debts totalling 26 hillion dinars (\$91 billion) when a speculative hubble hurst.

"We are not going to shake the business trust created by our forefathers," he addcd.

The crisis surfaced in July when share prices faltered, partly because of a flare-up in the Iraq-Iran war, less than 160 kilometres away. Many investors could not honour post-dated cheques used to buy shares on both the official market and the unregulated Souq Al Manakh that they expected would soar in value before the

cheques fell due."
Mr. Hamad said government

policy aimed to protect banks and public financial institutions and the many small investors who stood to lose cash after being sucked in to the gambling frenzy.

At the height of the unofficial

marker, trading continued into the small hours. It was almost impossible to find a parking place within walking distance of the Souq Al Manakh -- literally the weather market -- a city centre office block where the lobby served as the trading floor.

A government bill now before the national assembly would help small investors from a state fund with authorised capital of 51th mil-lion dinars (\$1.7 billion) from which claims not exceeding 100,000 dinars (\$340,000) on market operators declared hankrupt would be settled in cash.

Between 1181,000 dinars and a ceiling of two million dinars (\$6.8 million), investors would be paid in bonds maturing in periods of from six months to five years.

"We have put up a safety net. We want to protect the small and innocent investor to avoid socioeconomic consequences." Mr. Hamad said.

He said the Manakh market had

culators" and they are going to go

Mr. Hamad said a middle tier of emfessional dealers had moved in, scooping up money from the small investors at the bottom "and playing roulette with it" in share dealings with the men at the top.

Quite a few of the people in the middle may go bankrupt too We are certainly being really tough. Article one of our decree in effect says pay up or else line up for bankruptcy. The minister was asked about a

point made among the few ang-uished dealers who still frequent the now descried Manakh market that the government was proposing a substantial transfer of

They say that to avoid bankruptcy, wealthy dealers will have to sell assets that presumably will be snapped up by small fry paid out from the state fund.

"Look," Mr. Hamad replied. "when you make a contract we must make you honour it. We do not care how much blood is let. Bad blood should be let."

Brokers in the official, regplated stock market where 43

agreements into wholesale con-

fruntations, even though they

have made their anger and fru-

stration about the pipeline emb-

U.S. government pressure on its

domestic industry to accept a steel

settlement points to awareness in

Washington, too, of the need to

keep dialogue open, diplomats

Conciliatory statements from

argo clesrly known.

resembled a pyramid. At the top companies are listed meanwhile had been a few hig-time spe- reported discreet buying of shares there by state investment agencies to prevent a decline in prices.

These brokers saw the bubble in the Manakh market as a consequence of all maney sloshing down through an economy where per capita income is the highest in the world, but investment outlets are limited and ideas about what money should be made to do are sometimes unsophisticated.

They said many entrepreneurs in this country of 1.4 million people were suspicious of investing abroad while fired by a gambler's urge to make a quick killing.

Money was therefore bound to flood into the Manakh market and send shares soaring out of all proportion to any real value. The market originally was formed to trade shares in a handful of basically sound companies that did not qualify for listing in the strictly controlled official market.

The crash came when some operators, apparently unable to meet maturing forward cheques eashed in post-dated cheques that they were holding. Kuwaiti bonks do not recognise post-doting of cheques and the date written there signified no more than a gen-

lleman's agreement. Panic followed and money fled from vulnerable bank accounts. The minister of state for cabinet affairs. Mr. Abdul Aziz Husain. add Reuters he expected the gov-

erament measures to deal with the crisis would now pass the national assembly, where there has been heated debate, with only small amendments. He said the mood of the assembly, as he judged it, was that

small investors and financial institutions should be protected and any offenders should be punished. On the prospect of bankrupteies, he commented !! Kuwait is not unique in this.

YOUR DAILY from the Carroli Righter institute

FORECAST FOR THURSDAY, OCT. 28, 1982

GENERAL TENDENCIES: The morning is the best time to obtain information you need to advance in your line of endeavor. You would be wise to engage only in activities you are interested in. ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) You can comprehend

businesa deals very well today and much progresa can be made. Private matters could be confusing.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Take time to improve your appearance and make a better impression on others. Take treatments to improve your health.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) You could become confused if you neglect personal duties early in the day. You need amusement in the evening. MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Plan the best

way to gain your personal goals and follow through in a positive manner. Think constructively. LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Make sure you handle public matters well. Fi3d new appliancea that will help you get

ahead faster in career matters. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Show family members that you have their interests at heart. Seek information

you need from fellow workers. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) You have many tasks that

need doing and this is the right day for such. Show more affection for the one you love. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Your associates could be

just as opinionated as you, so make an effort to reach a better understanding. Be logical. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) You can easily

clear up a dispute early in tha day, but later a close tie may not agree with you. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) You can com-

municate well with others if you avoid getting into any arguments. Express your finest talents. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Study your true finan-

cial statua and find ways of improving it. Make it a practice to save money instead of being a apendthrift. PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) You can now put your own affairs in proper focus and accomplish what has been im-

possible in the past. Avoid ona who is irate. IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY . . . he or she will

do well in financial and property matters, so give the proper education for best success to follow. Teach to come to quick decisions since there is a tendency to analyze too much. Give good spiritual training.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make of your life is largely up to you!

FORECAST FOR FRIDAY, OCT. 29, 1982

GENERAL TENDENCIES: You could find some confict today between your desire to achieve success and your goal to have more peace and serentity within. After the aun goea down you can gain your aims.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19| Contact a business adviser early in the day and be aure to follow the advice. Sidestep one who is a deterrent to your progress.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20| Straighten out your personal affairs first and then engage in activities you really enjoy. Show a spirit of generosity. GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Make sure you finish im-

portant work early in the day and later you can join friends for mutual pleasure. MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Look to new

interests that could add to present income. Make new contacts who can give the support you need. LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21| Morning is the hest time for

conferring with associates. Do something thoughtful for loved one and bava increased harmony. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22| Catch up on your work and

then you can confer with associates and make better plana for the future. Strive to be successful.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) You have fine ideas that can come to fruition if you keep husy and carry through with them. Take no risks in motion.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Use tact in all activities today and you can easily gain your goals. Don't spend more money than you can afford.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) You could be enthused about handling work at hand, so get an early start and accomplish a great deal.

CAPRICORN |Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Plan your activities in which you can express your finest talenta. Be exact where money is concerned.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Study your property and make plans for improvement. Obtain necessary dats

you need for a new project. PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Be sure to keep a promise

you have made or you will regret it later. Meet with congenials and discuss the future. IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY . . . he or she will

be most capable in activities of a practical nature, and should be given the finest education possible. Make sure your are encouraging and not critical, or the fine incentive here could be jost.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What of your life is largely up to you!

production, one of the country's most reliable hard currency earners, is expected to be affected this year by poor weather in Soviel Central Asia, Western experts said Wednesday.

Moscow television said Tuesday

It said drying operations were at

and earned approximately \$420 million in hard currency from cot-

ion fibre exports to Japan and the European Community, particularly France.

Western experts said the bad

ect overall quality.

EEC, U.S. still face serious disagreements

were narrowing, diplomats in Bru- eva on Nov. 24-27. The U.S. has brought a series of ssels said they knew of nothing suits against the European Com-The Europeans have been annmunity under the General Agreement on Turiffs and Tradeoved by President Reagan's decision to offer more grain to the (GATT) attacking its agricultural export subsidies.

he insists on the pipeline embargo. U.S. Trade Representative William Brock has gone so far as to They have been further alarmed by the prospect of big American suggest that Washington might sales of butter to the Soviet Union. seek to change GATT rules if rulout of a U.S. surplus stockfille estings or these complaints went agaimated at around 185,000 tonnes.

Mr. Brock's position was criticised as a "heads I win, tails you lose" attitude by the president of the European Commission, Mr. major issue at trade talks in Gen. Guston Thorn, last week, and diplomats said there is still serious to avoid turning specific trade dismistrust in Brussels of Washington's intentions.

But European and American diplomats say they hope that this weck's agreement on steel -- limiting Community exports of a range of major products to 5.75 per cent of the U.S. market -could lead to a progressive improvement in understanding between the two sides.

Most of the heat is going out of n, slowly byt surely," a British diplomat involved in the trade wra-

On the whole, West European

Washington about the pipeline, though still unsupported by anything concrete, also appear to show increasing U.S. desire to for a way out of the present impasse.

governments have done their best Argentina expected to cut spending

BUENOS AIRES (R) - Argentina is expected to have to cut state ending sharply as a condition of its \$2 billion credit agreement with the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

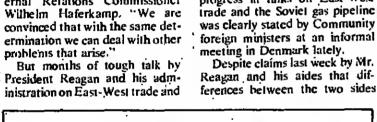
An economy ministry spokesman said Tuesday that Argentina had reached final agreement with the IMF on a 15-month loan to help the country meet its heavy foreign debt commitments but he gave no details of the terms. However, sources close to the IMF told Reuters that the gov-

ernment had come under strong pressure from the fund to cut slate

The IMF has pressed for the public sector deficit to be limited to only three per cent of the country's Gross Domestic Product (GDP). which will mean a reduction in state investment plans for next year.

LONDON EXCHANGE RATES, STOCK MARKET not received.

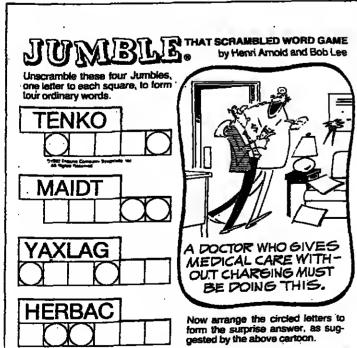
differences if they try. ing for less rigorous application of We have further proof that the sanctions after discussions with the U.S. in Canada earlier there is a firm basis of cooperation with the United States," was the this month. West European dismay at slow ernal Relations Commissioner progress in talks on East-West over the government's rough pay policy. trade and the Soviet gas pipeline Officials estimated that one bus in three was running and on the was clearly stated by Community foreign ministers at an informal meeting in Denmark lately. into Paris and other main cities were badly hit.





"I can shop while YOU get a haircut?

being sarcastic again?"



Print answer here: Jumbles: RIVET TEASE ANYWAY DROPSY Answer: What the guy who made a pass at the wrong girl got—INTO DEEP WATER

Commuters face chaos in Paris

Paris Wednesday as bus and train workers started a 24-hour strike

metro (underground) one train in five was operating. Main line rail, services were largely unaffected but suburban commuter services Talks to avert the strike between unions and management of the

Ratp, which runs bus and metro services in Paris, broke up Tuesday without reaching agreement. The unions which claim that their members' spending power has been eroded by a four-month wage and price freeze due to end on Oct. 31, have called a series of protest strikes this week against the Socialist government's plan for tough income limit until the end of

Tuesday dockers in the communist-led CGT and public employees in the pro-socialist CFDT, staged a one day strike.

When the freeze ends an Oct. 31, unions and employers must limit increases to 10 per cent for 1982 and eight per cent for 1983.



Mutt 'n' Jeff

(SIGH)

IS THIS ALL



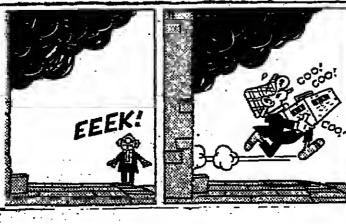




JUST WANT TO

BE LOW BEAGLE!

Andy Capp







WORLD

Amnesty International calls for end to political murders

LONDON (R) — The human rights organisation Amnesty International called Wednesday for urgent action to stop political murders, saying thousands of people were unlawfully killed last year at the hands of governments around the world.

Launching a campaign to halt political killings, Amnesty said: Governments must not be allowed to evade responsibility when

they choose to ohliterate suspected opponents."

The London-hased group added: "The extent of the practice and its recurrence in different countries leads Amnesty to believe the problem must now be confronted by the international community as a matter of the utmost urgency.

Amnesty, presenting its annual report, gave no specific figures for political murders hut cited countries including Uganda, Syria, El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico, India, Pakistan, Thailand and the

"In 1981 thousands of people were unlawfully and deliberately killed for political reasons, without any form of legal process, by order of their government or with its complicity," the report said. Amnesty said some killings had been systematically ordered at the highest level of government.

In Guatemala, Amnesty said thousands of people described by government representatives as subversives or criminals had been shot on the spot or seized and killed later.

The Guatemalan government attributed the killings to independent para-military groups beyond official control, but Amensty said it had oht ained evidence that many had been carried out by units of regular security forces.

In Syria, Amnesty cited a reported massacre by security forces in

Singaporean

boat fleet

about 100 Vietnamese boats cra-

mmed with refugees is heading

towards the island state, official

The sources declined to say

where the reports came from hut

said the "boat people" were hea-

ding south and could reach Sin-

gapore waters in the next few

days.

The refugee fleet, made up of

wooden fishing vessels which

could each carry about 60 people,

is believed to be the largest to

leave Vietnam in recent years.

United Nations and U.S. ref-

ugee officials here could not con-

firm the reports, but said there had

been an unusually high rate of

movement of Vietnamese ref-

group could leave Vietnam wit-

hout detection. They usually come

in dribs and drabs, hut the ref-

ugees could have decided to make

a burst before the monsoon season

next month," one senior Westero

Singapore will admit refugees

only if third countries provide

guarantees to resettle them within

three months of their arrival here.

in the island's sole camp were res-

cued on the high seas and brought

by foreign ships, including French,

U.S. and Australian naval vessels.

Almost all the 800 refugees now

defence attache told Reuters.

"It is surprising that such a big

according to the sources.

ugees this month.

sources said Wednesday.

the town of Hama on the night of April 23, 1981.

It said security forces sealed off the town, dragged residents from their homes, lined them up in the streets and shot them. Reports put casualties at 350 dead and 600 mjured.

The Amnesty report only took account of last year, so made no mention of the massacre of hundreds of Palestinian civilians by militia forces in two refugee camps in Beirut last month.

The wide-ranging report said executions in Iran rose to 2,600 last year, more than 2,400 of them after President Abdolhassan Bani-Sadr left office in June.

Amnesty said of the executions in Iran: "many people appear to have been executed without trial. Trials that were held fell far short of international standards of fairness.

Again in Syria, hundreds were killed by government forces after summary legal procedures or none at all, Amnesty added. In Turkey, Amnesty said large-scale arrests and imprisonment

were accompanied by torture, scores of reported deaths in custody and increased use of the death penalty. In Europe, Amnesty said human rights were abused under martial

law in Poland, with thousands of supporters of the independent trade union Solidarity interned without charge. The Soviet Union continued a nationwide drive to suppress all

forms of dissent, Amnesty said. It took up more than 200 new cases in the Soviet Union last year. Most were sentenced to labour camps or internal exile, but some

dissenters were still being confined in psychiatric hospitals. Amnesty also said hundreds of people had been imprisoned trying

to flee East Germany and other countries in East Europe.

navy awaits ialist government, elected last Vietnamese withdrawal from the Western NATO alliance, began talks Wednesday with U.S. officials on the future of American military SINGAPORE (R) - The Sinbases in the country.

The talks are to see whether a gapore navy has alerted its patrols following reports that a fleet of

29-year-old U.S.-Greek defence agreement and over 100 bilateral accords governing the bases' operation can be renewed.

Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou has called the existing agreements colonial in character and said that if no fresh accord can be reached in nine months, the bases - two of which are near Athens, and two in Crete - will have to go.

Greek Foreign Undersecretary

year on a platform advocating state department official heading or all of the following points: the U.S. side, started negotiations Wednesday with a 90-minute session on procedural matters.

Talks on U.S. bases in Greece begin

The two men joked and exchanged hanter as they started talks as the foreign ministry in central Athens, but they declined to say anything to reporters. The American negotiating team

is due to visit the hases over the weekend, and on Monday the two sides are to begin an expected three months' discussion of the . 'political framework' in which the bases can operate, Greek off-The Greek government has not

said what concessions it will be seeking from the Americans if the

ATHENS (R) - Greece's Soc- Yannis Kapsis and Reginald Bar- hases are continued, but diptholomew, the ambassador-level lomats expect it to press for some

> -- Some kind of guarantee against Turkey, which Athens sees as a potential aggressor.

 A promise of increased U.S. military aid and an undertaking that aid to Greece and Turkey will he kept at the current ratio of roughly seven to 0.

-- Some form of Greek control over the bases.

-- A guarantee that the bases be used in the framework of NATO, rather than to serve non-NATO U.S. interests in the area. -- An undertaking that the

bases will not prejudice the interest of Arab countries with which Greece is friendly.

Controversy over play rages in Israel

TEL AVIV (R) - A satirical play which depicts Israelis as Arabcountry in heated debate about censorship of the arts.

censors, The Patriot has played to the past two nights. Police Wednesday questioned

have made no move to enforce the ban while the dispute over censorship continues.

The arguments have now rea- applied. ched the Knesset (parliament) where several left-wingers have tabled a hill to abolish censorship of plays and films. Some members of the ruling Likud bloc have supported the move.

Rabhis and right-wingers have denounced The Patriot, written by killing fanatics has embroiled the Hanoch Levin, as anti-Jewish and degenerate. The Neve Zedek theatre says it was hanned on political Despite being hanned by the grounds.

Israelis have long been used to packed audiences in Tel Aviv's military press censorship of str-Neve Zedek outdoor theatre for ategic and security matters. Arab which performs in one of the poonewspapers have frequently been banned and numerous books are the theatre's management hut forhidden from going on sale in the Israeli-occupied West Bank. But censorship of the Hehrew

language arts has seldom been The Patriot is about an Israeli tes because he cannot accept his

fellow-countrymen's values. Eventually patriotism forces him to return home to fight with the Israeli army in Albania.

Among the scenes that troubled the censors was a Jewish settler happily shooting a Palestinian.

The film and theatre censorship board voted 11-7 to ban the play and one of its members resigned in protest at the decision. The Neve Zedek, a fringe group

rest districts of Tel Aviv, has cabled UNESCO, American Jewish organisations and the intemational authors' organisation to support its campaign against censorship. Meanwhile The Patriot has become a local theatrical hit. Excerpts have been broadcast who emigrates to the United Sta- on television and radio and this week's performances are sold out.

"Anyone who is anyone is trying to see The Patriot," the mass circulation newspaper Maariv reported.

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN

© 1982 Tribune Company Syndicate, Inc. Neither vulnerable. South deals.

NORTH **4542** ♥QJ4 ♦ AKJ 1076 WEST 4 K 873 **♦ J 109** ♥K962

♥ 273 ♦ Q942 **₽Q432** SOUTH **4 A Q 6**

♥ A 105 ♦ 53 4 A 10875 The hidding: South West North East

Pass 1 ♦ Pass 1 NT Pass 3 NT Pass Pass Pass Pasa Opening lead: Two of ♡. "Penny wise, pound foolish." states the nld adage.

Sonth, declarer at three no trumn, took care of the pennies, hut the pounds failed to take care of themselves. The auction was simple. North judged well when he;

raised to three no trump with his unbalanced hand and good six-card suit-it was unlikely that eleven tricks could be made, but nine were quite likely.

West elected to lead his fourth-best heart. Declarer! won in hand with the ten and led a diamond to the jack, which won. Elated with the success of his finesse. declarer returned to hand with the ace of clubs and led, andther diamond. West's discard of a spade was a cruel ahnek. Declarer took dummy's two high diammds, and he could set up two lnng cards in the suit if he so wished. But there was no entry to cash them.

Instead, declarer took a apade finesse, which lost. West exited with a spade, and declarer had to he content with seven tricks.

Declarer made a fatal error at trick me. Five diamond tricks were all that were needed to make the contract, so declarer should have made certain that he had an entry to dummy to run the suit. Declarer won the first trick too cheaply-he should have taken it with the ace!

Now declarer can take the diamend finesse. Assuming East again holds up, declarer continues with the ace of diamonds. When West shows out, declarer simply concedes the next diamond trick to East's queen while discarding a club from his hand. (That is better technique than taking the second high diamond and then conceding a trick in the suit, because declarer won't have a convenient discard on the fourth round of diamonds.)

As the cards lie, East's hest return is a apade. Declarer spurns the finesse. He rises with the ace and leads a heart toward the queen jack. Now he is assured of an entry to dummy, and he will he able to run the diamonds for his con-

Bolivian colonel denies ordering murder, drug trafficking

BUENOS AIRES (R) — A former Bolivian interior minister visiting Argentina faced journalists bere and denied charges that he ordered the torture of Bolivian political detainees.

Col. Luis Arce Gomez also denied at a press conference that he had ever been involved in cocaine trafficking while serving in the cabinet of Gen. Luis Garcia Meza from July 1980 to March 1981. The press conference was called

by Bolivian Defence Minister Jose Ortiz Mercado at the end of a four-day visit to Argentine. Col. Arce Gomez, answering questions, said: "I have never

been involved in drug smuggling." He also denied ordering the torture of political detainees, although he admitted that security agents could have been responsible for mistreatment acting on their own account. He dodged a direct question as to whether he had ever ordered political ass-

assinations. Col. Arce Gomez has been accused by the new left-wing government of President Hernan Siles Suazo of responsability for the arrest, torture and assassination of political opponents and of direct mvovelement in cocaine trafficking. The colonel had helped stage a coup that prevented the newly-installed government from

coming to power two years ago. Defence Minister Ortiz Mercado told the same press conference that the Bolivian military high command was presently studying the possibility of disciplinary action against Col. Arce Gomez and Gen. Garcia Meza, who is also in Argentina. The minister read out a joint

statement signed by himslef and Argentine Defence Minister Julio Vivot emphasising the commitment by Argentina and Bolivia to democracy and condemning both right and left-wing terrorism.

Bolivian sources said that during talks here with President Raynoldo Bignone and Argentina's military commanders, Mr. Ortiz Mercado had given his government's assurance that it would not allow Argentine leftist guerrilla groups to operate from Bolivian territory.

In return, the Bolivian minister had sought Argentine support for the new left-wing civilian administration in La Paz which includes two Communist ministers, the sources said.

The Buenos Aires government had also agreed to refinance Bolivia's debt to Argentina, which the minister put at \$600 million, although the Bolivian sources said the real total was about \$900 mil-

Col. Arce Gomez told the press conference that he had received orders earlier Tuesday relieving him of his post as military attache at the Bolivian embassay here.

Col. Arce Gomez denied knowing the Italian right-wing extremists Pierluigi Pagliai and Stefano Delle Chiaie, accused by the present Bolivian government of serving as torturers and assassins in the colonel's security services.

Pagliai was arrested two weeks ago in a combined Bolivian and Italian police operation in Bilivian and extradited to Italy where he faces charges in connection with the 1980 bomh attack on Bologna station in which 85 people died.

Salvadorean rightist leader rejects talks

SAN SALVADOR (R) — Salestern provinces of Cahanas, vadorean rightist leader Roberto Usulutan and San Vincente. vadorean rightist leader Roberto D'Aubuisson has rejected any nogotiations with the leftist opposition who have called for talks with the government to end the civil war

Mr. D'Aubuisson, president of the constituent assembly, heads the rightist National Republican Alliance Party (ARENA).

His statement Tuesday came only hours after Salvadorean leftist leaders based in Mexico City called for a dialogue with the U.S.-backed government aimed at a peaceful solution to the threeyear-old war:

They said both sides should name representatives for the proposed talks to seek ways to "establish peace and social justice in El Salvador and contribute to detente in the region." The rightist leader called both

osition groups "criminals" and hlamed them for the years of civil unrest and violence.

Government troops meanwhile ended anti-guerrilla sweeps in the government last week.

The guerrillas still hold eight hamlets in northern parts of the country as part of their latest hig offensive, now in its third week.

Representatives of the guerrillas and their political allies told a press conference in Mexico City Tuesday their proposals were aimed at "finding ways that would establish peace and social justice in El Salvador and contribute to detente in the region.

The two sides should name representatives for the proposed talks for which the ground rules should be worked out by intermediaries, they said.

Mr. Guillermo Ungo, head of the Democratic Revolutionary Front (FDR), an umbrella group of anti-government political organisations working closely with the guerrillas, and Ana Guadalupe Martinez, an insurgent leftist guerrillas and political oppcommander of the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front (FMLN), said the peace proposals were submitted to the Salvadorean

Lawyer says De Lorean will be out on bail soon

LOS ANGELES (R) - A lawyer for John de Lorean said Tuesday night he expects the car-maker to be released from prison on bail of Asked to comment on the rep-

Lawyer Joseph Ball was speaking to reporters following talks with U.S. government prosecutors on the estimated value of properties to be pot up as bail by Mr. De Lorean, who has been held for eight days on a drugs conspiracy

"The U.S. attorney (pro-secutor) has agreed with me on putting up certain properties. We haven't agreed on values. We will, though. And in a day or two he (De Lorean) will be out," Mr. Ball

said. A seemingly elated Mr. Ball, one of the highest paid lawyers in Los Angeles, met reporters after

visiting Mr. De Lorean in Ter-minal Island prison, on the outskirts of this city.

\$5 million in the next day or two. ort, a spokesman for the U.S. attomey's office said only: "We are unable to confirm there has been an agreement."

The prosecutors have to agree with the defence on the value of property to be used as bail. Mr. De Lorean must raise

\$250,000 of his bail in cash and the rest in property and other ass-Mr. Ball refused to tell rep-

orters whether the prosecutors had agreed with a defence estimate that Mr. De Lorean's 48acre (19-hectare) estate in Escondido, California, which has been up for sale for a year, was worth \$5 million.

NEWS IN BRIEF

China releases initial census results

PEKING (R) - China announced the preliminary results of the world's biggest census, saying there were now 1,008,175,288 people on the Communist-ruled mainland. The New China News Agency, however, highlighted another figure - 1,031,882,511 -- including the populations of Taiwan, the British colony of Hong Kong and the Portuguese-ruled territory of Macao on the South China coast. The agency also disclosed for the first time the number of people in the Chinese armed forces - 4.23 million. The statistics bureau said the average annual increase since 1964 was 17 million, a yearly rate of growth of 2.1 per cent. The figures revealed 30 million more men than women, or 106 males to every 100 females. Including children, there were less than 489 million females compared with 519 million males, a proportion of 48.5 per cent women to 51.5 per cent men. Over 800 million people were peasants while nearly 207 million lived in China's towns and

Police examine new Tylenol theory

CHICAGO (R) - Police investigating the Tylenol poisoning case were examining a theory that one of the victims was murdered by a relative and the six others were killed in a random cover-up of the crime. Police said this was one of several theories being pursued but the Chicago Sun-Times quoted sources on the force as saying detectives were concentrating on one man, a relative of one of the victims, who had a violent argument with that victim before the poisonings began.

Lebanese barred from Israeli hospitals

TEL AVIV (R) - The Lehanese health ministry has informed Israel that Lehanese will longer be allowed to have hospital treatment in Israel, the report said. Since Israel'a invasion of Lebanon in June, thousands of Lebanese have been hospitalised within Israel, military sources said.

Influential Japanese minister sues TV

TOKYO (R) — Japanese Cabinet Minister Toshio Komoto, a possible future prime minister, has filed a suit for slander against two television commentators, his office said Wednesday. TV commentators Ryugen Hosokawa and Hirotatsu Fujiwara alleged m a programme broadcast last Sunday that Mr. Komoto was rumoured to have bribed two former prime ministers who supported a rival presidential candidate. A spokesman for Mr. Komoto said the allegations were groundless.

Soviets vague about Kirilenko's health

MOSCOW (R) - The Soviet foreign ministry said Wednesday it had no information about Western press reports that senior Soviet party politburo member Andrei Kirilenko had retired for health reasons. The reports quoted Moscow-based Communist diplomats and Soviet party sources as saying that Mr. Kirilenko, 76, had stepped down after a recent heart attack.

THE WEEKEND CROSSWORD

AQUATICS By William Canine

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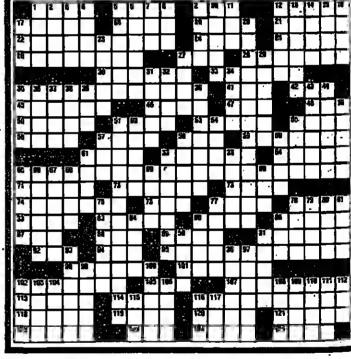
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(formerly The New York Herald Tribune Crossword) Edited by Herb Etterson

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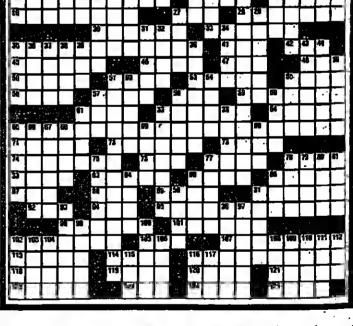
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ABWMIJDT UTKCMQTH. -By Earl Irela

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للذا من المعل



Last Week's Cryptograms

CRYPTOGRAMS

1. MISV OSHEN JIYCNO JSJ SYLVRYLHA JIGWN

IDEL CEI JDIBODY US ENCES BEAND